

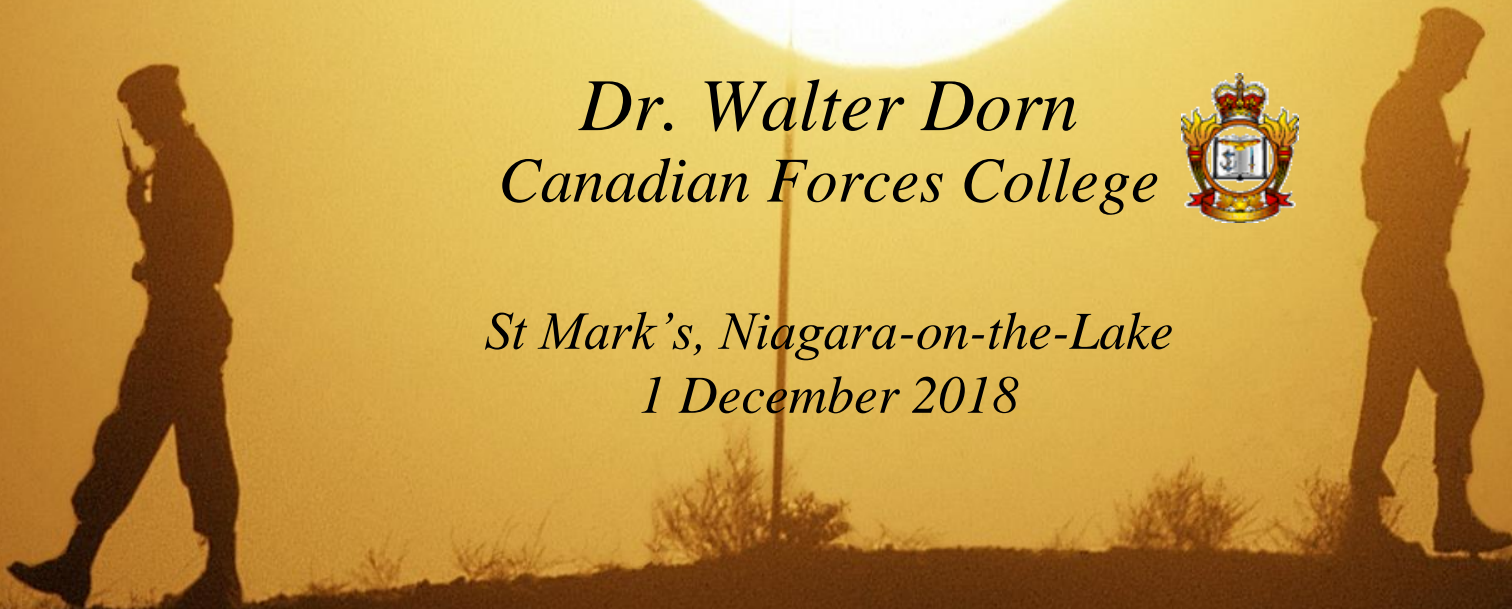
SOLDIERING FOR PEACE:

Canadian Contributions to UN Peacekeeping

Dr. Walter Dorn
Canadian Forces College



St Mark's, Niagara-on-the-Lake
1 December 2018



Peacekeeping: UN Definition

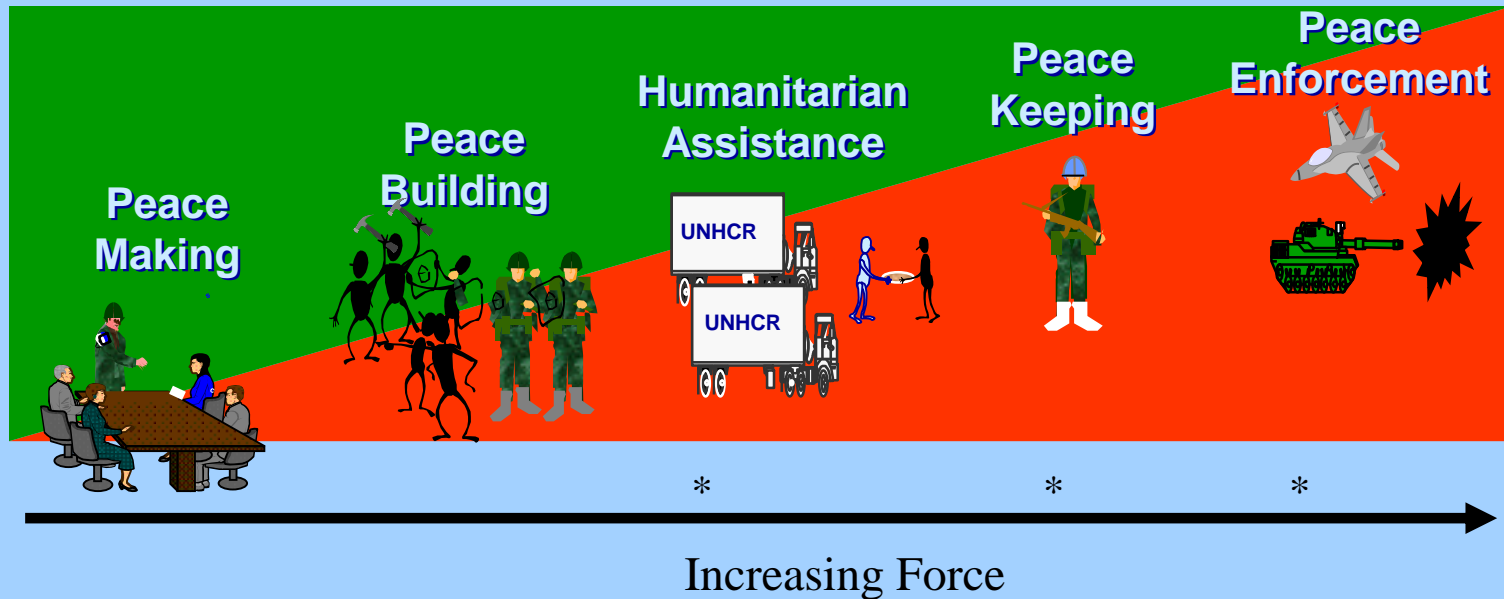
the deployment of *international* military, police and civilian personnel to a conflict area, with the *consent* of the main parties to the conflict, [acting *impartially*,] in order to:

- stop or contain hostilities or
- supervise the carrying out of a peace agreement
- [assist with humanitarian relief, human rights compliance and nation-building.]



UN

PSO Types (NATO & UN doctrine)



+ Conflict Prevention

Source: adapted from PSTC, EO 401.02



Canadian Peacekeeping Tradition



1988

1992

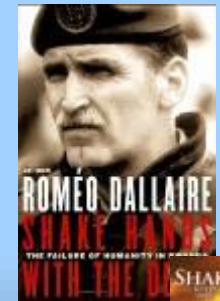
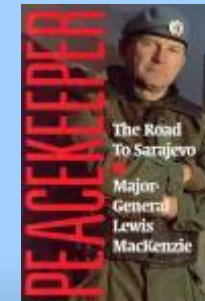
1994

1996

1957



2001



1993

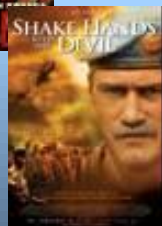
2003

2007



1995

2000





PRESENTED TO THE CANADIAN FORCES
COLLEGE BY CSC 25 IN MEMORY
OF THOSE MEMBERS OF THE CANADIAN
FORCES WHO SACRIFICED THEIR
LIVES IN THE SERVICE OF PEACE.

26 JUN 99

A/BGEN ANGLE H.H. UNMOGIP 17 JUL 50
SPR VEZINA R.H. UNEF I 09 MAR 57
LT VAN STRAUBENZEE C.C. UNEF I 10 MAY 57
CPL PENNELL K.E. UNEF I 15 SEP 57
PTE ADAMS B.O. UNEF I 20 SEP 57
SGT STARK I.L. UNEF I 27 SEP 57
TPR MCDAVID R.E. UNEF I 29 NOV 57
PTE SAWYER I.A. UNEF I 22 APR 58
SIG MASON N.E. UNEF I 15 MAY 58
LCOL FLINT G.A. UNTSO 26 MAY 58
CPL ROBERTS J.T. UNEF I 10 JUN 58
CPL PORTER G.S. UNEF I 23 APR 59
MAJ MOREWOOD H. UNEF I 26 JUL 59
TPR ALLAN R.H. UNEF I 28 NOV 59
PTE HURST A.T. UNEF I 04 FEB 60
CPL GAUTHIER G.A. UNEF I 20 FEB 60
TPR WILEY R.J. UNEF I 07 SEP 61
SGT MOORE R.H. ONUC 06 OCT 61
CPL ALBERT J.M. UNEF I 19 NOV 61
CFN ROSTER D.S. UNEF I 19 NOV 61
CPL OLIVIER E. UNEF I 09 DEC 61
S/SGT MARQUIS J.P. ONUC 06 FEB 62
SPR THOMPSON G.G. UNEF I 18 MAY 62
CPL GROOM E.G. UNEF I 03 OCT 63
W/C HARPER E.D. UNEF I 02 NOV 63
PTE HERMANN J.K. UNEF I 26 DEC 63
PTE MORIN L.R. UNEF I 29 MAY 64
TPR CAMPBELL J.H. UNFICYP 31 JUL 64
TPR BONS A.A. UNEF I 27 NOV 64
CPL WALLACE P.R. UNEF I 27 NOV 64
LT EDMONDS K.E. UNFICYP 25 DEC 64
RFM HOARE P.J. UNFICYP 14 AUG 65
SGT BYRNE J.S. ICSC 18 OCT 65
CPL PERKIN V.J. ICSC 18 OCT 65
GDSM CHARTIER J.J.P. UNFICYP 14 MAR 66
PTE LAMOTHE D.A.J. UNEF I 16 MAR 66

F/O EDWARDS R.V. UNEF I 28 APR 66
F/O PICARD J.M.L.P. UNEF I 30 APR 66
PTE BERNARD J.P.E. UNFICYP 09 JUL 66
SPR LORIENZ R.F. UNEF I 12 JUL 66
SIG CROUSE P.M. UNEF I 19 AUG 66
TPR NASS L.W. UNFICYP 27 SEP 66
PTE FICKLING E.J. UNEF I 17 SEP 66
CPL REDMOND O.J. UNFICYP 10 MAR 67
CPL SALMON K.A. UNFICYP 24 SEP 67
PTE LERUE J.A. UNFICYP 09 FEB 70
PTE HALL T.J. UNFICYP 31 JUL 70
CPL ISENER P.C. UNFICYP 25 OCT 70
MCPL LESSARD J.R.M.J. UNFICYP 01 DEC 72
CAPT LAVIOLETTE C.E. ICSC 07 APR 73
WO HENDERSON D.M. UNEF II 21 NOV 73
CPL ROACH A. UNFICYP 17 FEB 74
PO WAMBACK C.A.H. UNFICYP 30 JUN 74
PTE PERRON J.L.G. UNFICYP 06 AUG 74
CAPT FOSTER G.G. UNEF II 09 AUG 74
CPL KENNINGTON M.H.T. UNEF II 09 AUG 74
A/MWO KOREJWO C.B. UNEF II 09 AUG 74
MWO LANDRY G. UNEF II 09 AUG 74
CAPT MIRAU K.B. UNEF II 09 AUG 74
CPL SIMPSON M.W. UNEF II 09 AUG 74
MCPL SPENCER R.C. UNEF II 09 AUG 74
CPL STRINGER B.K. UNEF II 09 AUG 74
CAPT WICKS R.B. UNEF II 09 AUG 74
PTE BERGER J.J.C. UNFICYP 10 SEP 74
CPL BLAIS J.P.C. UNEF II 24 DEC 74
CPL EDWARDS N. UNEF II 24 DEC 74
BDR MILLER R.W. UNEF II 24 DEC 74
CAPT PATTEN I.E. UNFICYP 01 APR 75
PTE KOHLMAN S.J. UNFICYP 11 APR 75
SIG ABBOTT T.E. UNEF II 14 JUN 75
CAPT CRAWFORD K.C. UNFICYP 20 DEC 75

PRÉSENTÉ AU COLLÈGE DES FORCES
CANADIENNES PAR LE CCEM 25 EN
MÉMOIRE DES MEMBRES DES FORCES
CANADIENNES QUI ONT SACRIFIÉ
LEUR VIE AU SERVICE DE LA PAIX.

26 JUIN 99

PTE KRIEGER D.R. UNFICYP 17 AUG 76
SGT DUPONT J.R.A. UNFICYP 24 APR 77
SGT DAILY L.W. UNEF II 10 NOV 77
SGT DEMERS J.F.B. UNEF II 05 DEC 77
CPL ROSS D.C. UNDOF 03 MAR 78
PTE DODGE C.A. UNEF II 02 JUL 79
MCPL MCINNIS J.D.G. UNFICYP 30 MAR 80
SIG PORTER P.K. UNEF II 06 NOV 80
PTE ARCHAMBAULT J.E.R. UNFICYP 20 NOV 81
PTE PRINS A.J. UNFICYP 26 SEP 82
PTE WILSON M.D. UNFICYP 22 JAN 83
CPL HUDON J.P.R. UNDOF 26 DEC 85
MCPL MACRAE M. UNFICYP 06 DEC 86
PTE TROTTIER T.J. UNFICYP 25 APR 88
PTE SYMONS W.C. UNTAC 12 JUL 92
SGT RALPH C.M. UNPROFOR 17 AUG 92
MCPL TERNAPOLSKI J.W. UNPROFOR 25 MAR 93
SGT KLOSS D.L. UNFICYP 08 APR 93
CPL ABEL M.D. UNOSOM 03 MAY 93
CPL LAROSE G.J. UNDOF 08 MAY 93
CPL GUNTHER D. UNPROFOR 18 JUN 93
CPL BECHARD J.M.H. UNPROFOR 06 AUG 93
SGT GAREAU J.D.A. UNPROFOR 17 AUG 93
CAPT DECOSTE J.P. UNPROFOR 18 SEP 93
MCPL LANGEVIN S. UNPROFOR 28 NOV 93
CPL GALVIN D. UNPROFOR 28 NOV 93
PTE COOPER K.D. UNPROFOR 06 JUN 94
CPL ISFELD M.R. UNPROFOR 21 JUN 94
CPL SMITH S.F. CCUNAMIR 25 DEC 94
CPL ROUSSEAU J.F.Y. UNPROFOR 25 AUG 95
SPR HOLOPINA C.G. IFOR 04 JUL 96
PTE DOUCET J.L.M.B. UNMIH 12 JUL 97
BDR VIALETTE R.D. SFOR 21 JUL 97
MCPL McCREA T.S. SFOR 25 MAR 98
CPL OGILVIE J. SFOR 30 AUG 98
SPR DESMARAI G. SFOR 25 SEP 98

Evolutionary Model

Four Types/Generations:

- 1 – Observer**
- 2 – Interposition**
- 3 – Multidimensional**
- 4 - Transitional administration**

Canadian leadership ...





Angle



UN Military Observers

UNTSO



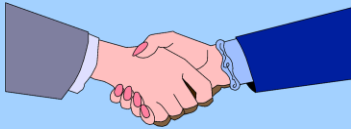
Pearson

Burns

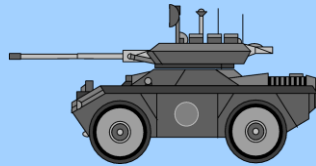
UN Emergency Force

MULTIDIMENSIONAL PEACEKEEPING

Political



Military



Humanitarian



Police



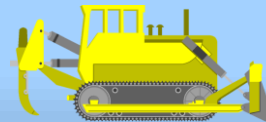
Judicial



Social



Reconstruction



Economic



Police



Civil-Military Coord



Canadian Force Commanders (1990s)



MGen Clive Milner
UNFICYP
1988-1992



LGen Maurice Baril
MNF (Eastern Zaire)
1996



BGen Pierre Daigle,
UNSMIH
1996-1997



BGen Cam Ross
UNDOF
1998



BGen Lewis MacKenzie
ONUCA
1990-1991



MGen Roméo Dallaire
& MGen Guy Tousignant
UNAMIR
1994-95



BGen Robin Gagnon
UNTMH
1997

+ MGen Armand Roy, MINURSO, 1991-1992

...None in first decade of 21st century

Difficult Situations 1993-95



Somalia



Rwanda



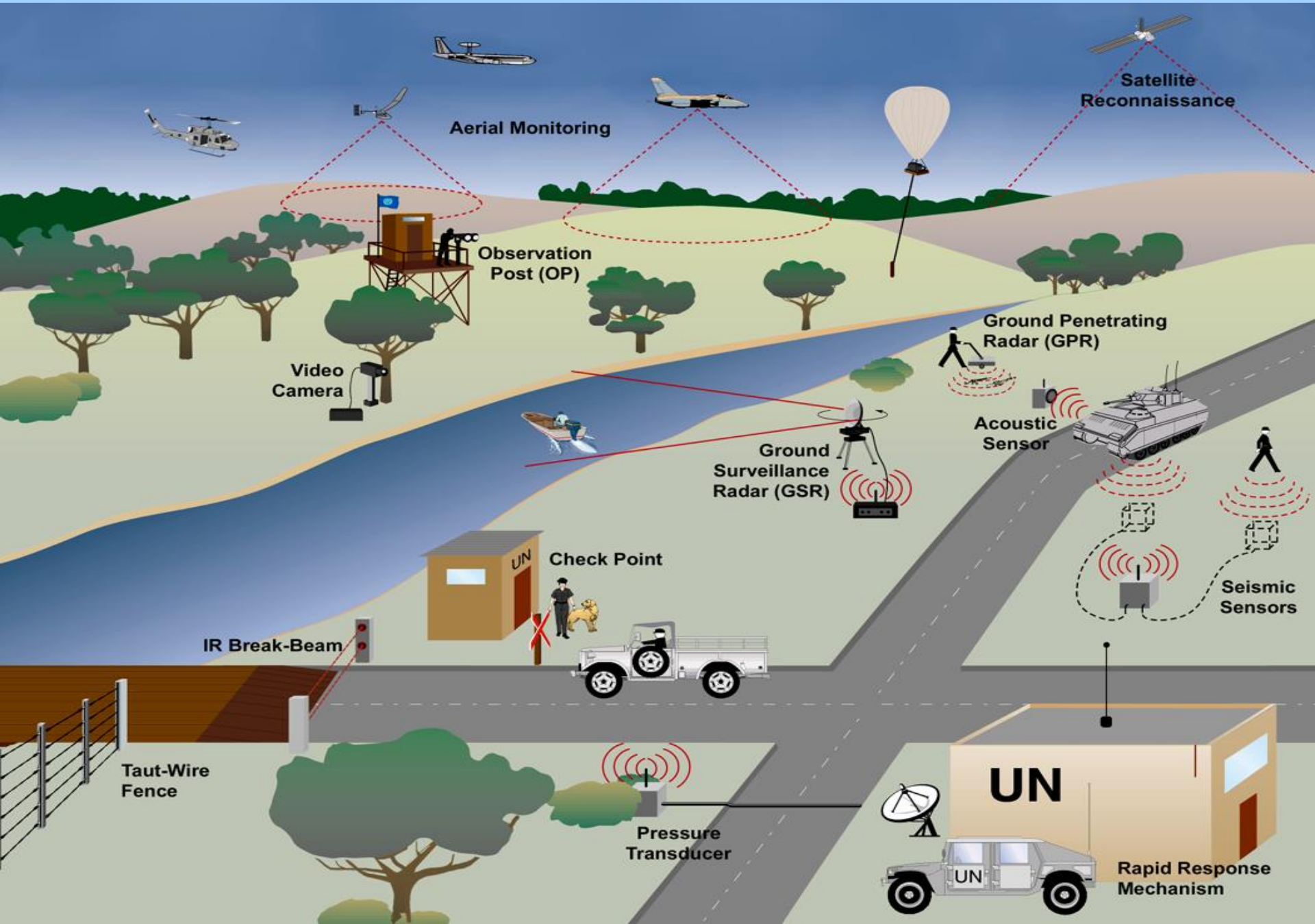
Bosnia

Robust UN Peacekeeping

Mi-25 Attack Helicopters



PROPOSED OBSERVATION TECHNOLOGIES

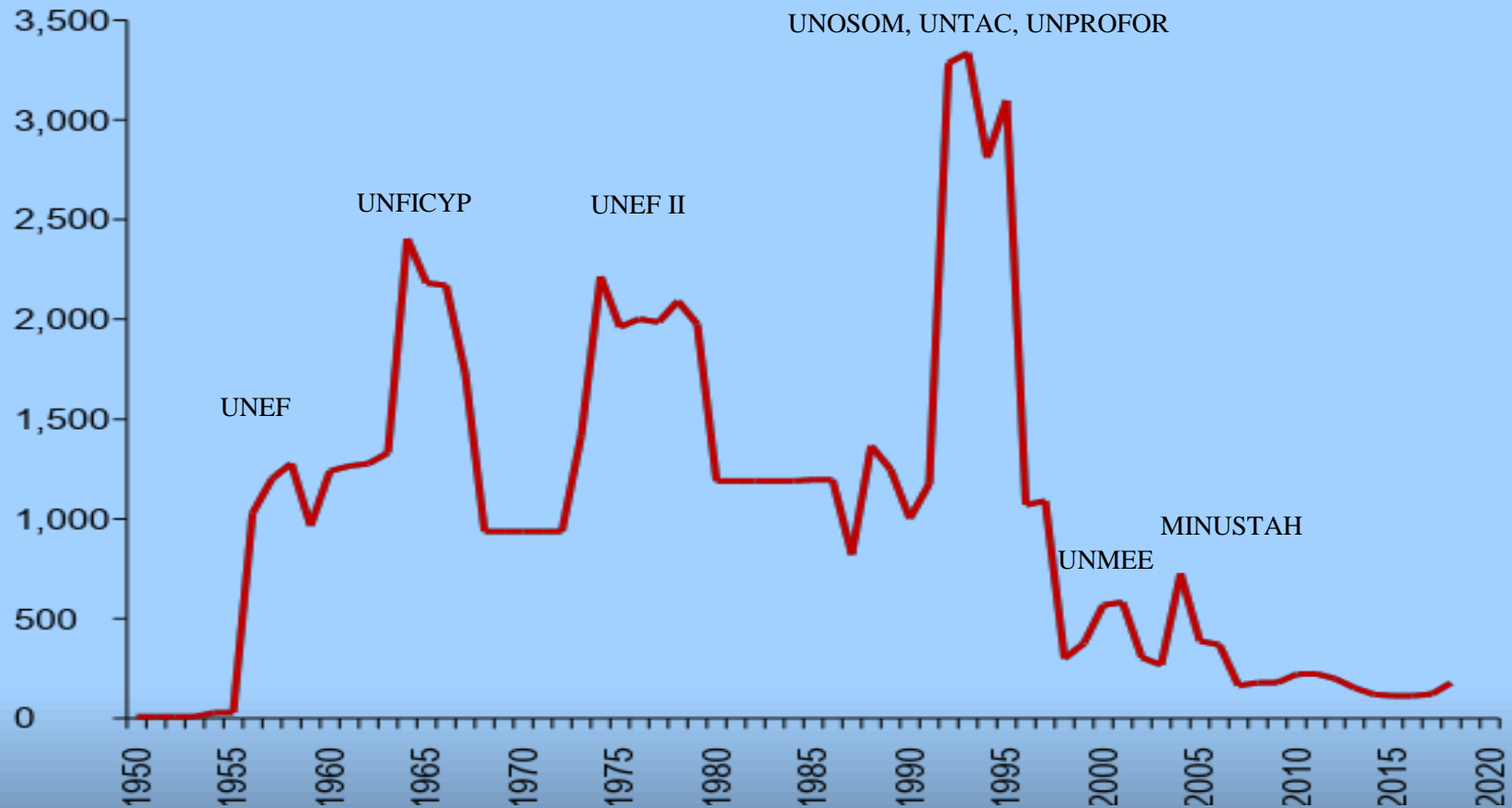




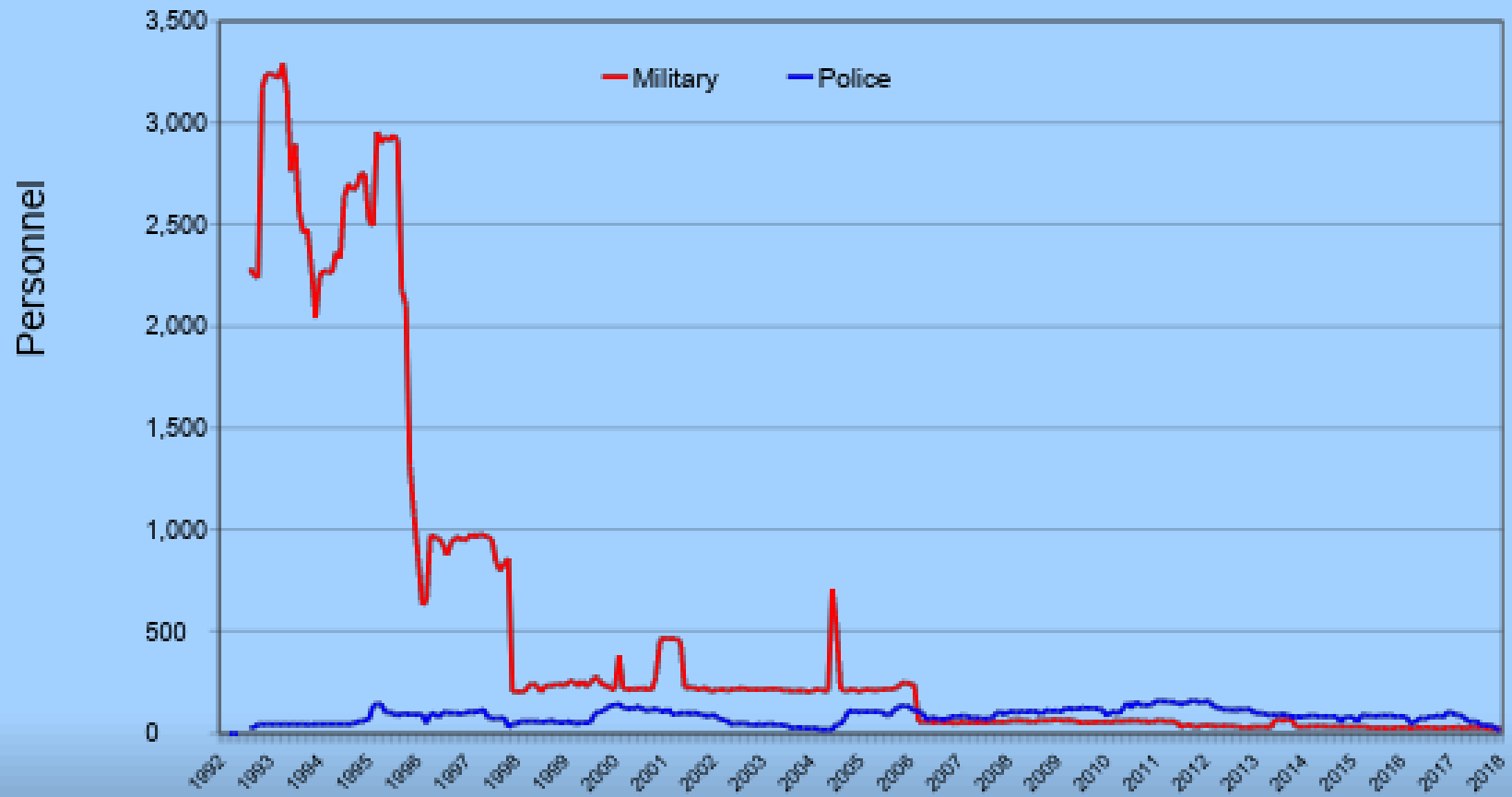
UN Uniformed Personnel



Canada's contributions since 1950

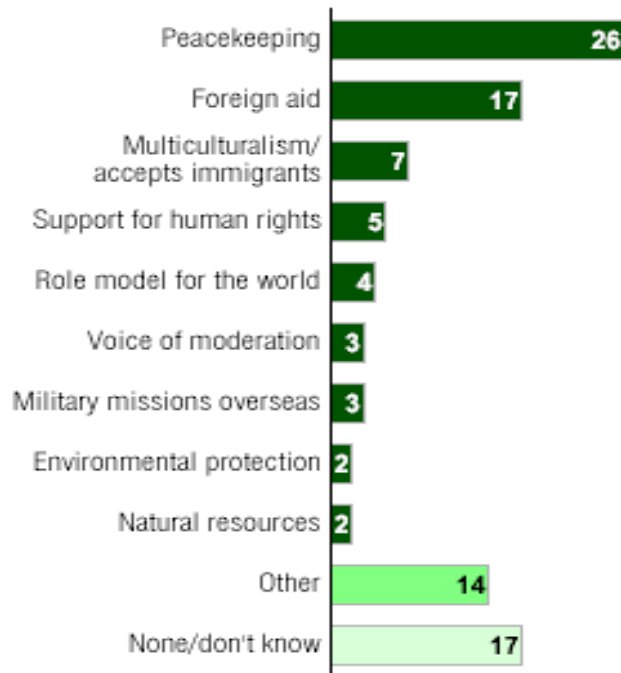


Since 1992 ...



Canadians View Peacekeeping as ...

Canada's most positive contribution to the world



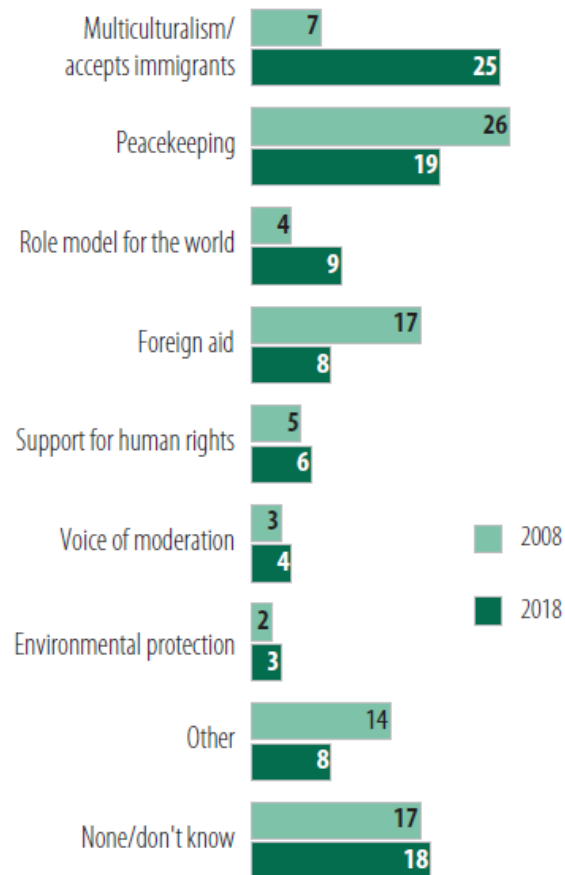
Q.27

In your opinion, what is the most positive contribution that Canada, as a country, makes to the world?

THE CANADA'S WORLD POLL
ENVIRONICS

Canada's most positive contribution to the world

Top mentions



Q.19

In your opinion, what is the most important contribution that Canada, as a country, makes to the world today?

**Environics
Institute**
For Survey Research

Leaders' Peacekeeping Summit 2015



Leaders' Debate



“The fact that Canada has nothing to contribute to that conversation today is disappointing because this is something that a Canadian Prime Minister started, and right now there is a need to revitalize and refocus and support peacekeeping operations”

– Liberal Leader Justin Trudeau



Mandate Letter:

Hon. Harjit Singh Sajjan, MND
[top priorities]



Work with the Minister of Foreign Affairs to **renew** Canada's commitment to United Nations peace operations. This includes:

- making Canada's **specialized capabilities** – from mobile medical teams, to engineering support, to aircraft that can carry supplies and personnel – available on a case-by-case basis;
- working with the Minister of Foreign Affairs to help the United Nations respond more **quickly** to emerging and escalating conflicts and providing **well-trained personnel** to international initiatives that can be quickly deployed, such as mission commanders, staff officers, and headquarters units; and
- leading an international effort to improve and expand the **training** of military and civilian personnel deployed on peace operations, while insisting that any peacekeepers involved in misconduct be held accountable by their own country and the United Nations.

Canada's Pledge, August 2016

- Up to 600 troops, 150 police
- \$450 million for Peace & Stabilization Operations program (PSOPs)



UN PEACEKEEPING

Defence Ministerial

Vancouver
Canada
2017

November 14-15

UN United Nations
Peacekeeping
un.org/peacekeeping





Canada

NEW PLEDGES

- Women in Peace Operations Pilot – “The Elsie initiative”
- Innovative Training
 - Training activities to meet systemic UN needs
 - Canadian Training and Advisory Team

PLEDGES ADVANCED

- Contribution of police and up to 600 military personnel
 - Tactical Airlift Support
 - Aviation Task Force
 - Quick Reaction Force
 - New Police missions being examined



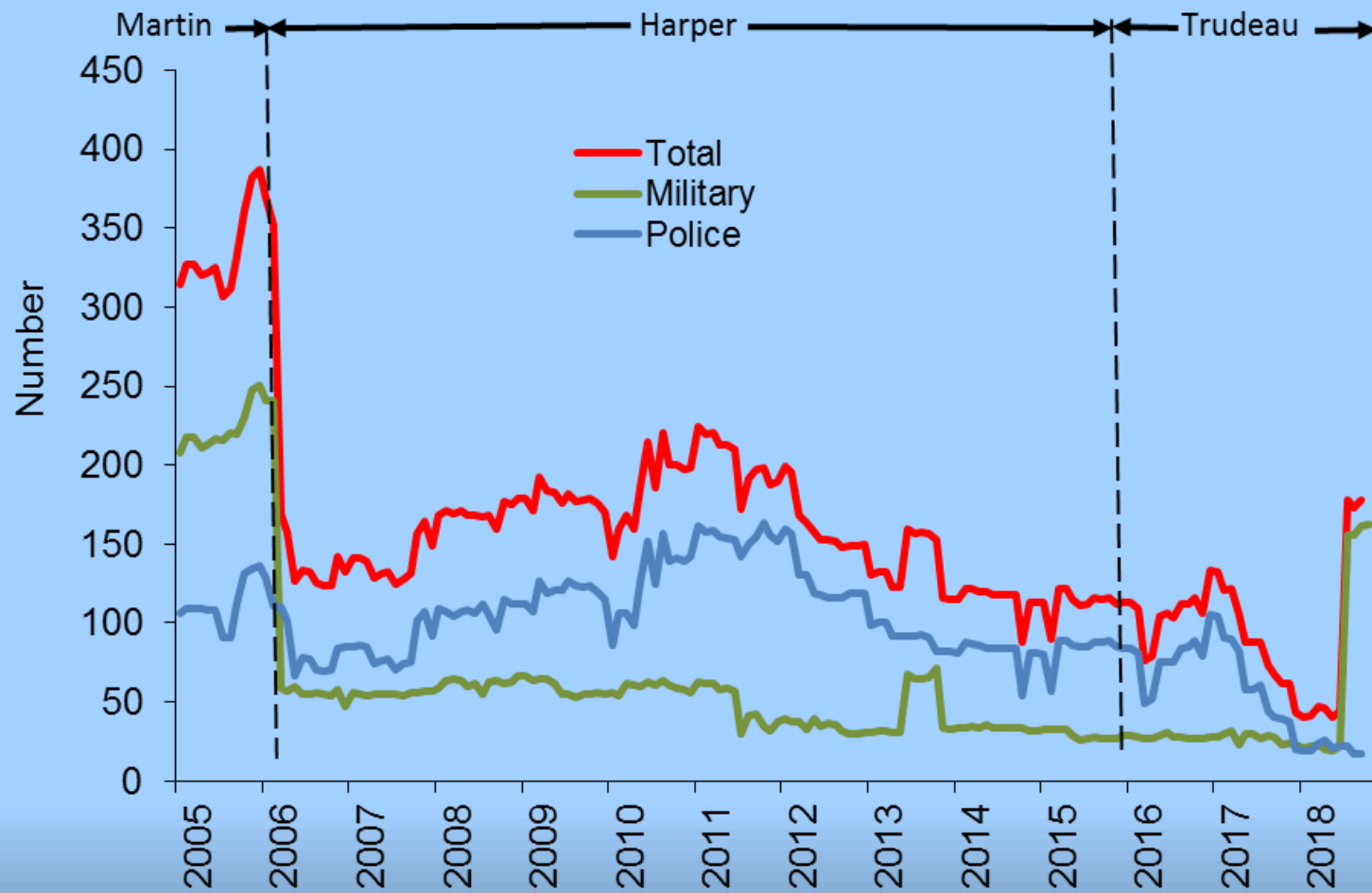
Government
of Canada

Gouvernement
du Canada

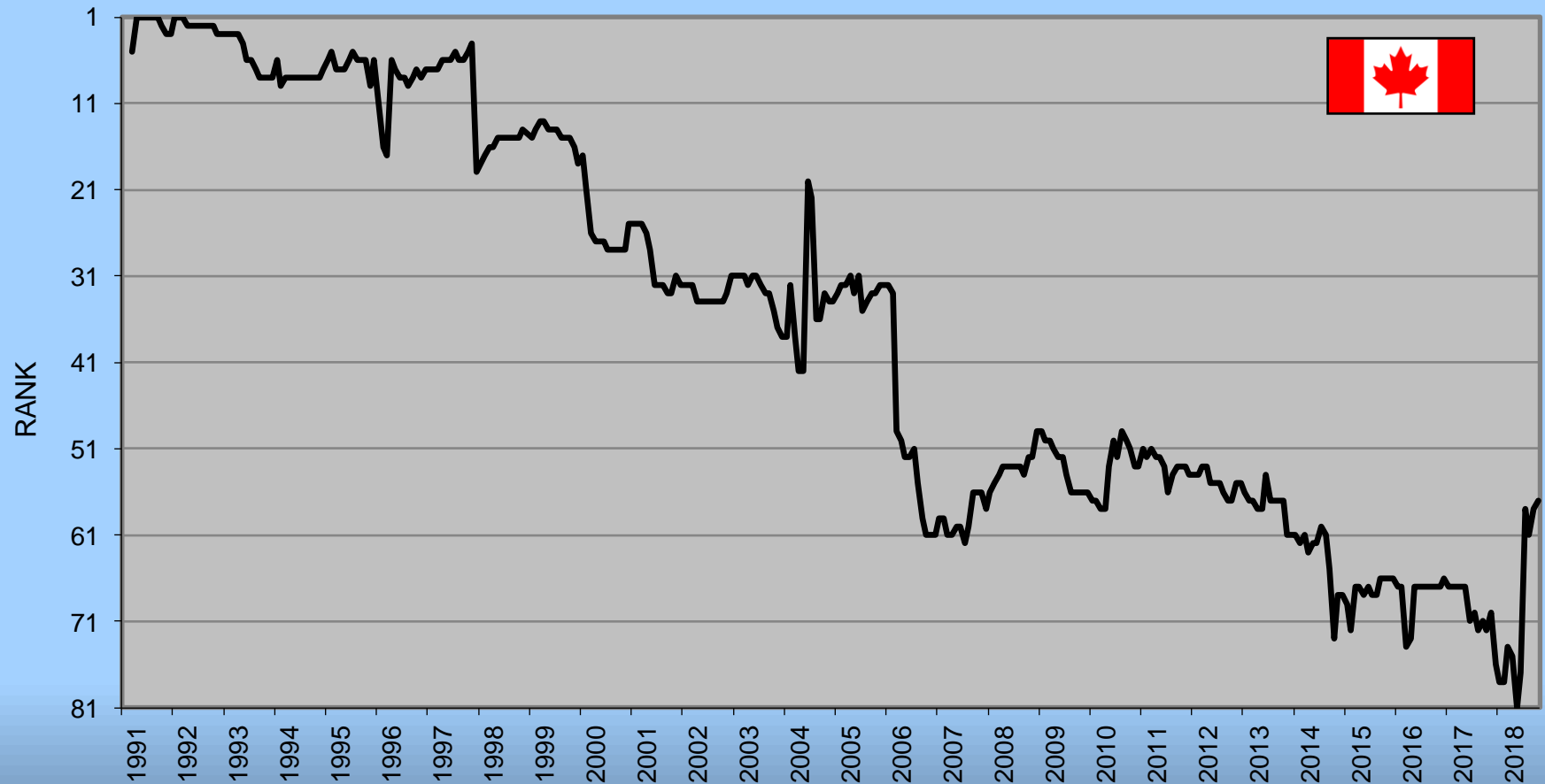


Canada

Since 2005 ...



Canada's rank among contributors, 1991-



Current Cdn Contributions

	Military	Police
MINUSMA	250 (approx.)	
MINUJUSTH		17
MONUSCO	8	
UNFICYP	1	
UNMC		
UNMISS	10	
UNTSO	4	
Total	250+23	17

Operation PRESENCE — Mali

The Canadian Armed Forces is supporting the United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in Mali (MINUSMA).



Approximately **250** CAF members



Will conduct medical evacuations and tactical helicopter operations

3 CH-147F Chinooks



5 CH-146 Griffons

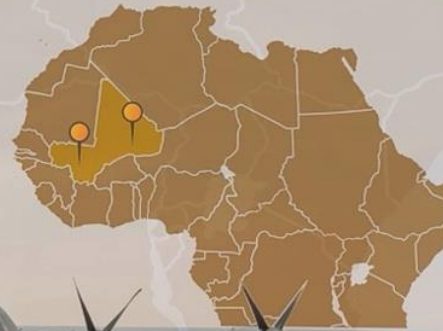


24
hours
a day

7 days
a week

for
one
year.

Based out of Gao, the CAF joins over 55 MINUSMA partner countries in their efforts to bring stability to Mali.







Women, peace & security

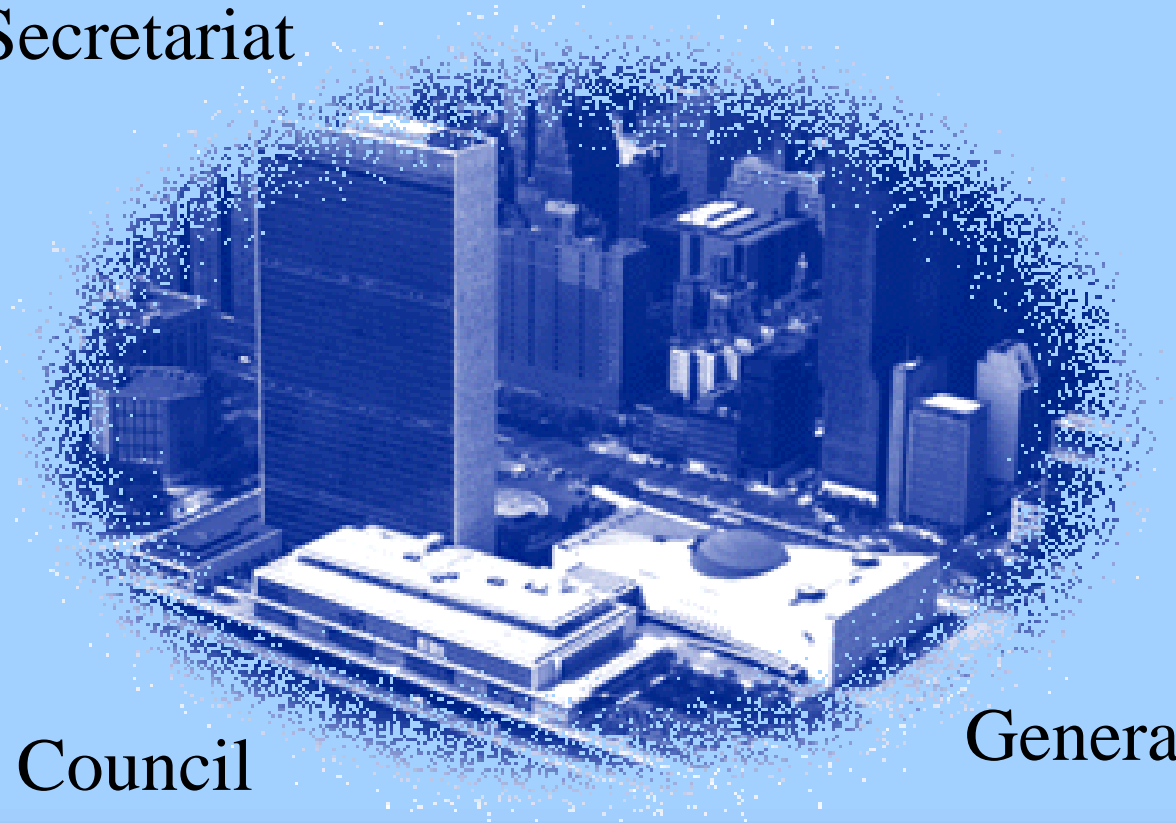


Current Contributions

- Military women: 14%
- Police women: 6 of 17

UN - NY

Secretariat



Security Council

General Assembly

“BUILD ON THAT FOUNDATION”

“We made at least a beginning then. If, on that foundation, we do not build something more permanent and stronger, we will once again have ignored realities, rejected opportunities and betrayed our trust.”

– Lester B. Pearson

Nobel Prize acceptance speech

Oslo, Dec. 11, 1957



Peacekeeping is ...
... a continuing adventure ...

A complex collage of images related to UN peacekeeping. It features several soldiers in blue UN helmets, some in the foreground looking directly at the camera, others in the background. A large black helicopter is a central element. There are also images of civilians, including a woman in a blue shirt and a man in a red and white checkered shirt. The background shows various scenes of conflict and peacekeeping activities, with a hazy, war-torn landscape. The overall tone is one of ongoing conflict and the challenges of peacekeeping.