

The Tumultuous 1990s

Les tumultueuses années 90



Dr. Walter Dorn

DS 568, 26 May/Mai 2014

Euphoric years / Années euphoriques

(1990–93)



Mikhail Sergeyevich Gorbachev













Resolution 678

Kuwait

Gulf War
(1991)



Koweit

Guerre du Golfe
(1991)









Min. Interior Affairs (Boris Pugo); Vice President (Gennady Yanayev); First Deputy Chairman of Defense Council (Oleg Baklanov)



USSR End / Fin

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Z5gHfPMIaY4&feature=kp>

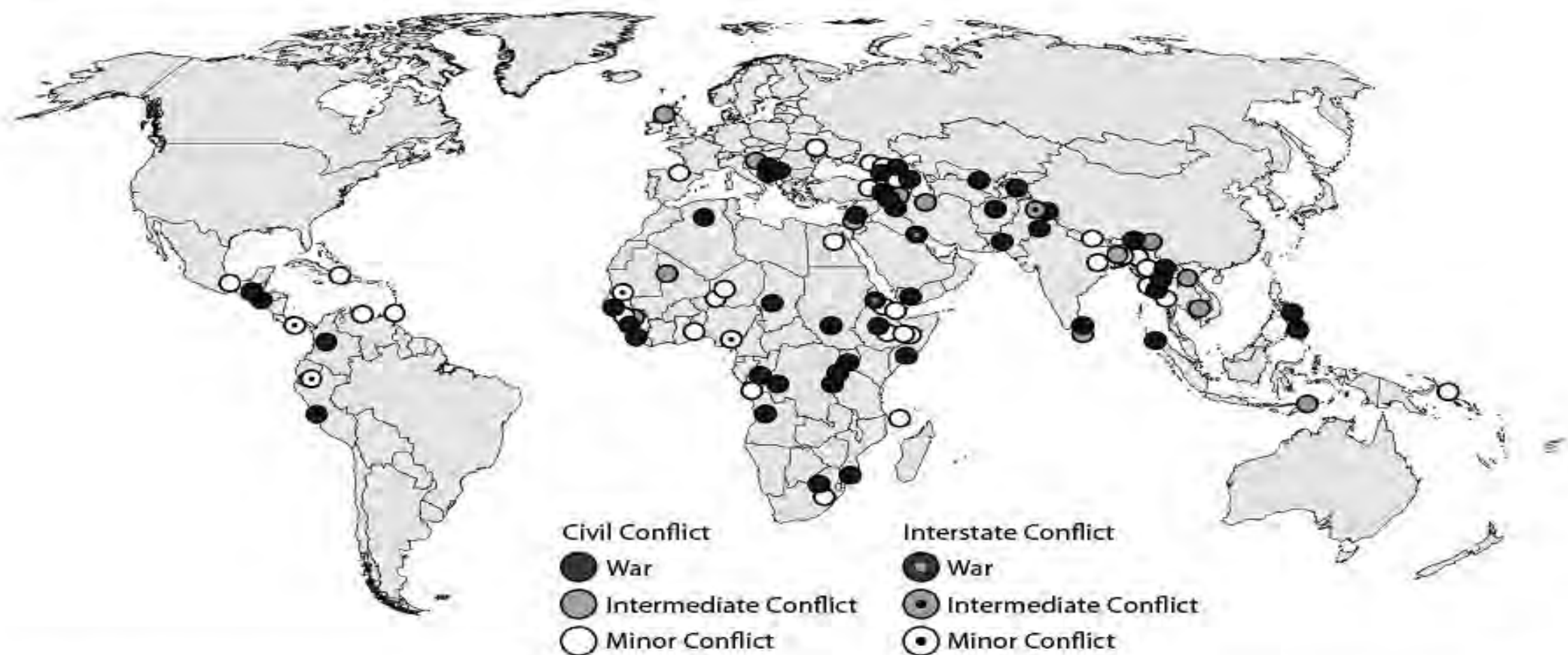
The Breakup of the Soviet Union, 1991







Figure 16: Armed Conflicts, 1990-2000*



*The map shows the general location of the civil and interstate conflicts that occurred from 1990 to 2000, and the maximum intensity that each achieved in that period. A minor conflict claimed at least 25 battle-related deaths per year, but fewer than 1,000 deaths during its entire course. An intermediate conflict accumulated at least 1,000 deaths, with fewer than 1,000 dying each year. War resulted in at least 1,000 deaths during a single year. Source: <http://www.populationaction.org/resources/publications/securitydemographic/historical.html> accessed on July 15, 2006.

CHANGING CONFLICT / CHANGING PEACEKEEPING

	Cold War	Post Cold War
Conflict Type	<i>Interstate, interalliance</i>	<i>Intrastate, internal</i>
Origins	Power bloc rivalry	Ethnic/tribal/religious animosities, secessionism
Main Threats	Armed attack/invasion	Civil war, human rights violations (including genocide, torture), terrorism
Goals	Conflict management: ceasefire and withdrawal agreements	Conflict resolution: Comprehensive (multidimensional) peace agreements. Conflict prevention
Means	Deterrence, negotiation, classical peacekeeping	Cooperation, mediation, modern peace-keeping
Peacekeeping Locations	State boundaries	Throughout a nation or region
Peacekeepers	Soldiers (non-P5)	Soldiers, civilian police, civilian monitors (elections, human rights); incl. P5

CHANGEMENT DU CONFLIT/ CHANGEMENT DU MAINTIEN DE LA PAIX

	Guerre froide	Après la guerre froide
Type de conflit	<i>Interétatique</i> , interalliance	<i>Intraétatique</i> , interne
Origines	Rivalité de l'équilibre des alliances	Ethniques/tribales/animosités religieuses, sécessionnisme
Menaces principales	Attaque armée/invasion	Guerre civile, violations des droits de la personne (incluant le génocide, la torture), terrorisme
Objectifs	Gestion du conflit : accords de cessez-le-feu et de repli	Résolution de conflits : accords de paix complets (multidimensionnels). Prévention de conflits
Moyens	Dissuasion, négociation, maintien de la paix classique	Coopération, médiation, maintien de la paix moderne
Endroits de maintien de la paix	Frontières de l'État	Partout au sein d'une nation ou d'une région
Gardiens de la paix	Soldats (non-P5)	Soldats, police civile, surveillants civils (élections, droits de la personne); incl. P5

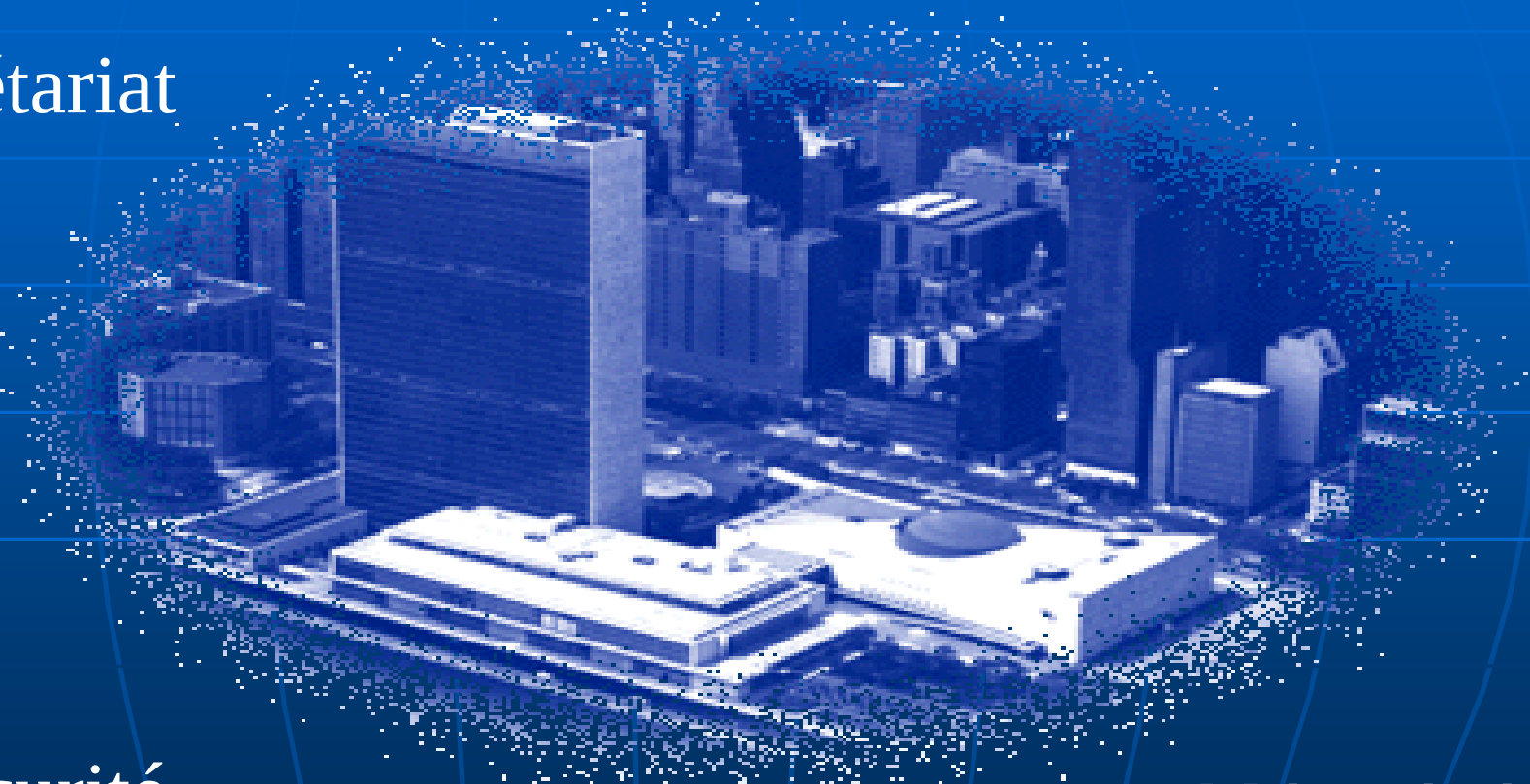
Conflict Resolution / Résolution des conflits

- Namibia
- Mozambique
- Cambodia
- Central America
- South Africa

- Namibie
- Mozambique
- Cambodge
- Amérique centrale
- Afrique du Sud

UN/ONU NY

Secrétariat



Conseil de sécurité

Assemblée générale

Peacekeeping Operations



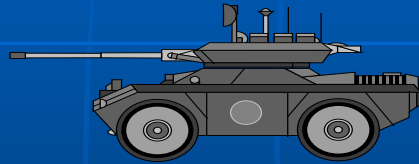
Opérations de maintien de la paix

MULTIDIMENSIONAL PEACEKEEPING

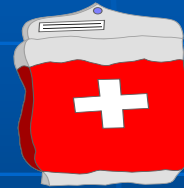
Political



Military



Humanitarian



Police



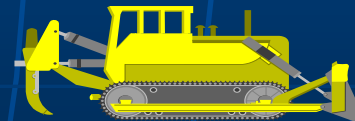
Judicial



Social



Reconstruction



Economic

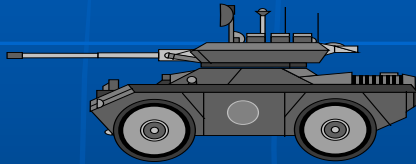


Nature multidimensionnelle du maintien de la paix moderne

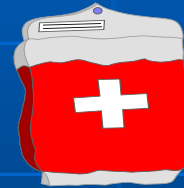
Politique



Militaire



Humanitaire



Policier



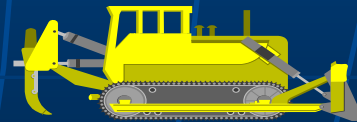
Économique



Social



Reconstructif



Judiciaire



Namibia / Namibie







Nicaragua





El Salvador



Cambodia



Cambodge

UNTAC



APRONUC

CIMIC



Force Commanders



MGen Roméo Dallaire
UNAMIR
1994



LGen Maurice Baril
MNF (Eastern Zaire)
1996



BGen Robin Gagnon
UNTMIH
1997

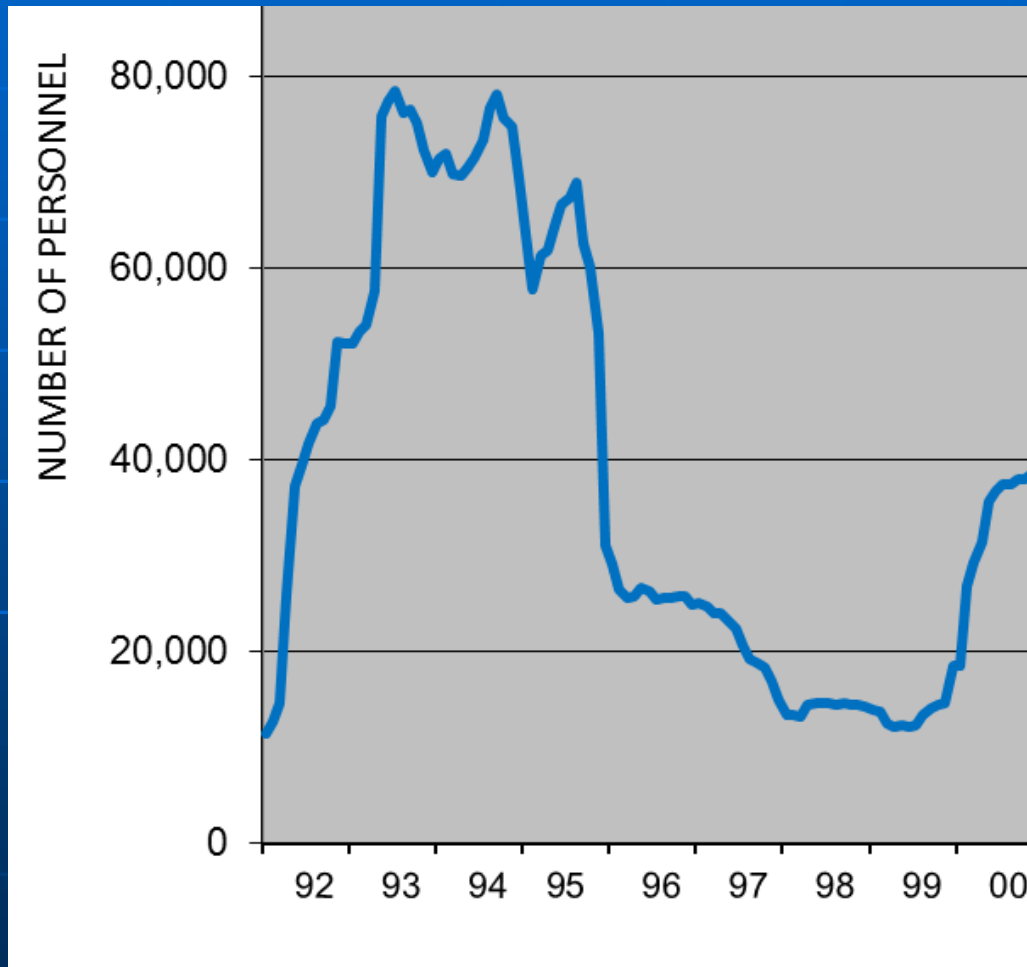


BGen Cam Ross
UNDOF
1998

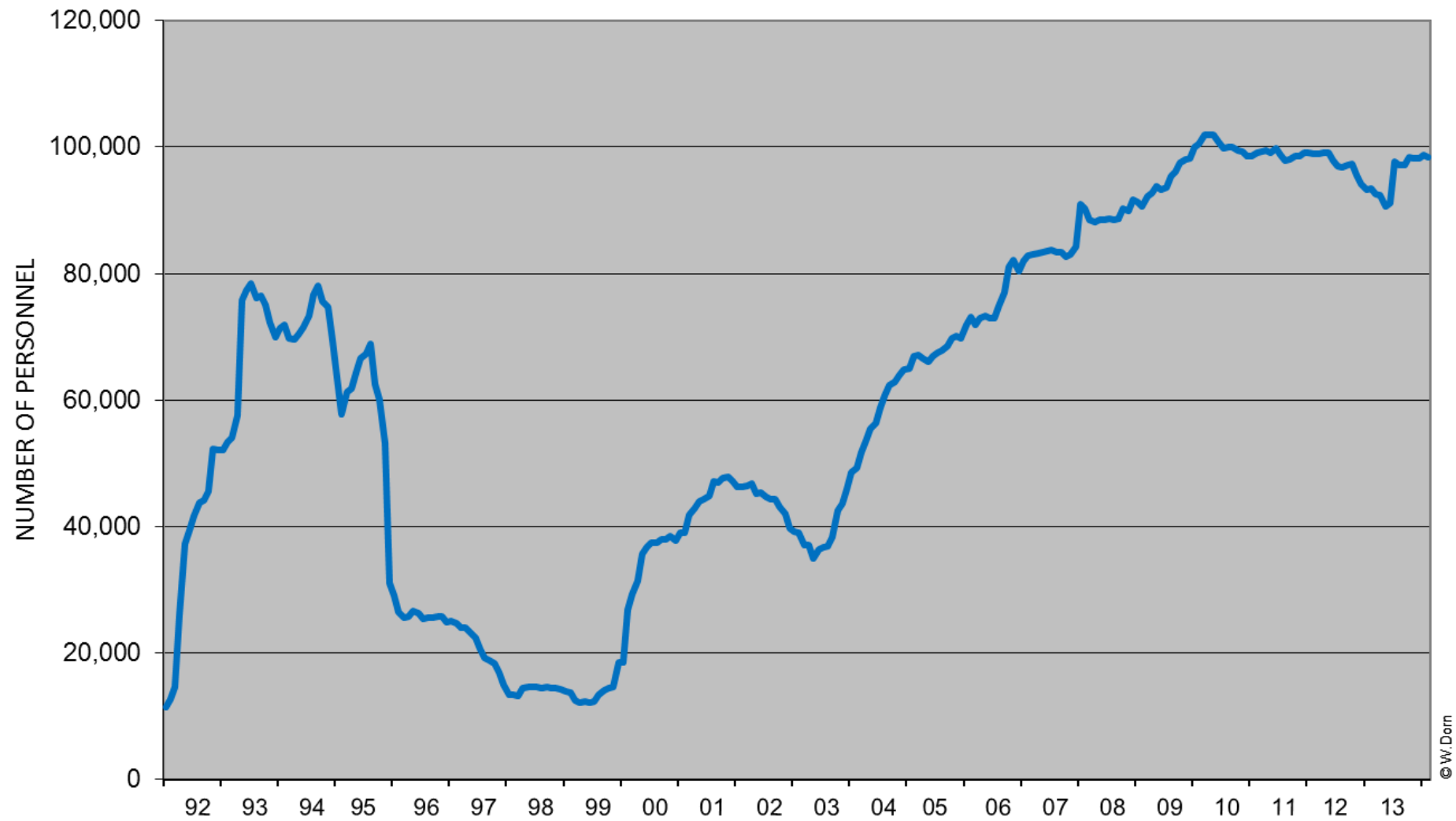
Les commandants des forces



UN/Canada in PKO ONU/Canada et les OMP (Mil + Pol)



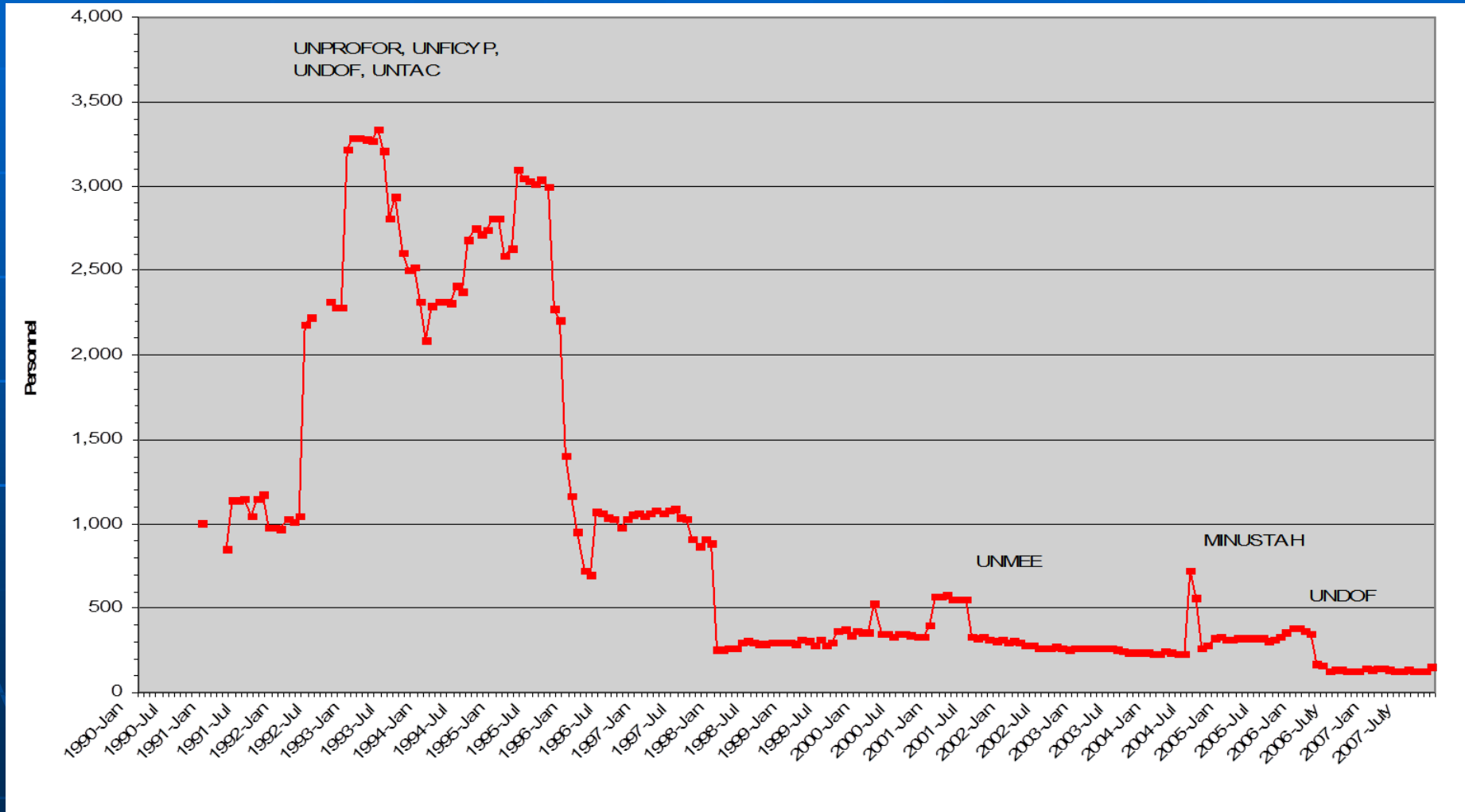
UN PKO OMP de l'ONU





Canadian Forces in PKO

Forces Canadiennes et les OMP (Militaire et police, 1990-2007)





Dom



“Se Souvenir”

PRESENTED TO THE CANADIAN FORCES
COLLEGE BY CSC 25 IN MEMORY
OF THOSE MEMBERS OF THE CANADIAN
FORCES WHO SACRIFICED THEIR
LIVES IN THE SERVICE OF PEACE.

26 JUN 99

A/BGEN ANGLE H.H. UNMOGIP 17 JUL 50
SPR VEZINA R.H. UNEF I 09 MAR 57
LT VAN STRAUBENZEE C.C. UNEF I 10 MAY 57
CPL PENNELL K.E. UNEF I 15 SEP 57
PTE ADAMS B.O. UNEF I 20 SEP 57
SGT STARK I.L. UNEF I 27 SEP 57
TPR MCDAVID R.E. UNEF I 29 NOV 57
PTE SAWYER I.A. UNEF I 22 APR 58
SIG MASON N.E. UNEF I 15 MAY 58
LCOL FLINT G.A. UNTSO 26 MAY 58
CPL ROBERTS J.T. UNEF I 10 JUN 58
CPL PORTER G.S. UNEF I 23 APR 59
MAJ MOREWOOD H. UNEF I 26 JUL 59
TPR ALLAN R.H. UNEF I 28 NOV 59
PTE HURST A.T. UNEF I 04 FEB 60
CPL GAUTHIER G.A. UNEF I 20 FEB 60
TPR WILEY R.J. UNEF I 07 SEP 61
SGT MOORE R.H. ONUC 06 OCT 61
CPL ALBERT J.M. UNEF I 19 NOV 61
CFN ROSTER D.S. UNEF I 19 NOV 61
CPL OLIVIER E. UNEF I 09 DEC 61
S/SGT MARQUIS J.P. ONUC 06 FEB 62
SPR THOMPSON G.G. UNEF I 18 MAY 62
CPL GROOM E.G. UNEF I 03 OCT 63
W/C HARPER E.D. UNEF I 02 NOV 63
PTE HERMANN J.K. UNEF I 26 DEC 63
PTE MORIN L.R. UNEF I 29 MAY 64
TPR CAMPBELL J.H. UNFICYP 31 JUL 64
TPR BONS A.A. UNEF I 27 NOV 64
CPL WALLACE P.R. UNEF I 27 NOV 64
LT EDMONDS K.E. UNFICYP 25 DEC 64
RFM HOARE P.J. UNFICYP 14 AUG 65
SGT BYRNE J.S. ICSC 18 OCT 65
CPL PERKIN V.J. ICSC 18 OCT 65
GDSM CHARTIER J.J.P. UNFICYP 14 MAR 66
PTE LAMOTHE D.A.J. UNEF I 16 MAR 66

F/O EDWARDS R.V. UNEF I 28 APR 66
F/O PICARD J.M.L.P. UNEF I 30 APR 66
PTE BERNARD J.P.E. UNFICYP 09 JUL 66
SPR LORIENZ R.F. UNEF I 12 JUL 66
SIG CROUSE P.M. UNEF I 19 AUG 66
TPR NASS L.W. UNFICYP 27 SEP 66
PTE FICKLING E.J. UNEF I 17 SEP 66
CPL REDMOND O.J. UNFICYP 10 MAR 67
CPL SALMON K.A. UNFICYP 24 SEP 67
PTE LERUE J.A. UNFICYP 09 FEB 70
PTE HALL T.J. UNFICYP 31 JUL 70
CPL ISENER P.C. UNFICYP 25 OCT 70
MCPL LESSARD J.R.M.J. UNFICYP 01 DEC 72
CAPT LAVIOLETTE C.E. ICSC 07 APR 73
WO HENDERSON D.M. UNEF II 21 NOV 73
CPL ROACH A. UNFICYP 17 FEB 74
PO WAMBACK C.A.H. UNFICYP 30 JUN 74
PTE PERRON J.L.G. UNFICYP 06 AUG 74
CAPT FOSTER G.G. UNEF II 09 AUG 74
CPL KENNINGTON M.H.T. UNEF II 09 AUG 74
A/MWO KOREJWO C.B. UNEF II 09 AUG 74
MWO LANDRY G. UNEF II 09 AUG 74
CAPT MIRAU K.B. UNEF II 09 AUG 74
CPL SIMPSON M.W. UNEF II 09 AUG 74
MCPL SPENCER R.C. UNEF II 09 AUG 74
CPL STRINGER B.K. UNEF II 09 AUG 74
CAPT WICKS R.B. UNEF II 09 AUG 74
PTE BERGER J.J.C. UNFICYP 10 SEP 74
CPL BLAIS J.P.C. UNEF II 24 DEC 74
CPL EDWARDS N. UNEF II 24 DEC 74
BDR MILLER R.W. UNEF II 24 DEC 74
CAPT PATTEN I.E. UNFICYP 01 APR 75
PTE KOHLMAN S.J. UNFICYP 11 APR 75
SIG ABBOTT T.E. UNEF II 14 JUN 75
CAPT CRAWFORD K.C. UNFICYP 20 DEC 75

PRÉSENTÉ AU COLLÈGE DES FORCES
CANADIENNES PAR LE CCEM 25 EN
MÉMOIRE DES MEMBRES DES FORCES
CANADIENNES QUI ONT SACRIFIÉ
LEUR VIE AU SERVICE DE LA PAIX.

26 JUIN 99

PTE KRIEGER D.R. UNFICYP 17 AUG 76
SGT DUPONT J.R.A. UNFICYP 24 APR 77
SGT DAILY L.W. UNEF II 10 NOV 77
SGT DEMERS J.F.B. UNEF II 05 DEC 77
CPL ROSS D.C. UNDOF 03 MAR 78
PTE DODGE C.A. UNEF II 02 JUL 79
MCPL MCINNIS J.D.G. UNFICYP 30 MAR 80
SIG PORTER P.K. UNEF II 06 NOV 80
PTE ARCHAMBAULT J.E.R. UNFICYP 20 NOV 81
PTE PRINS A.J. UNFICYP 26 SEP 82
PTE WILSON M.D. UNFICYP 22 JAN 83
CPL HUDON J.P.R. UNDOF 26 DEC 85
MCPL MACRAE M. UNFICYP 06 DEC 86
PTE TROTTIER T.J. UNFICYP 25 APR 88
PTE SYMONS W.C. UNTAC 12 JUL 92
SGT RALPH C.M. UNPROFOR 17 AUG 92
MCPL TERNAPOLSKI J.W. UNPROFOR 25 MAR 93
SGT KLOSS D.L. UNFICYP 08 APR 93
CPL ABEL M.D. UNOSOM 03 MAY 93
CPL LAROSE G.J. UNDOF 08 MAY 93
CPL GUNTHER D. UNPROFOR 18 JUN 93
CPL BECHARD J.M.H. UNPROFOR 06 AUG 93
SGT GAREAU J.D.A. UNPROFOR 17 AUG 93
CAPT DECOSTE J.P. UNPROFOR 18 SEP 93
MCPL LANGEVIN S. UNPROFOR 28 NOV 93
CPL GALVIN D. UNPROFOR 28 NOV 93
PTE COOPER K.D. UNPROFOR 06 JUN 94
CPL ISFELD M.R. UNPROFOR 21 JUN 94
CPL SMITH S.F. CCUNAMIR 25 DEC 94
CPL ROUSSEAU J.F.Y. UNPROFOR 25 AUG 95
SPR HOLOPINA C.G. IFOR 04 JUL 96
PTE DOUCET J.L.M.B. UNMIH 12 JUL 97
BDR VIALETTE R.D. SFOR 21 JUL 97
MCPL McCREA T.S. SFOR 25 MAR 98
CPL OGILVIE J. SFOR 30 AUG 98
SPR DESMARAIS G. SFOR 25 SEP 98

Annus Horribilis

(1993–95)

Former/ex Yugoslavia: casualties/victimes

- Slovenia: 63
- Croatia: 23,000
- Bosnia:
60,000 soldiers + 40,000 civilians
- Kosovo War:
3,000 soldiers + 5,000-15,000
civilians





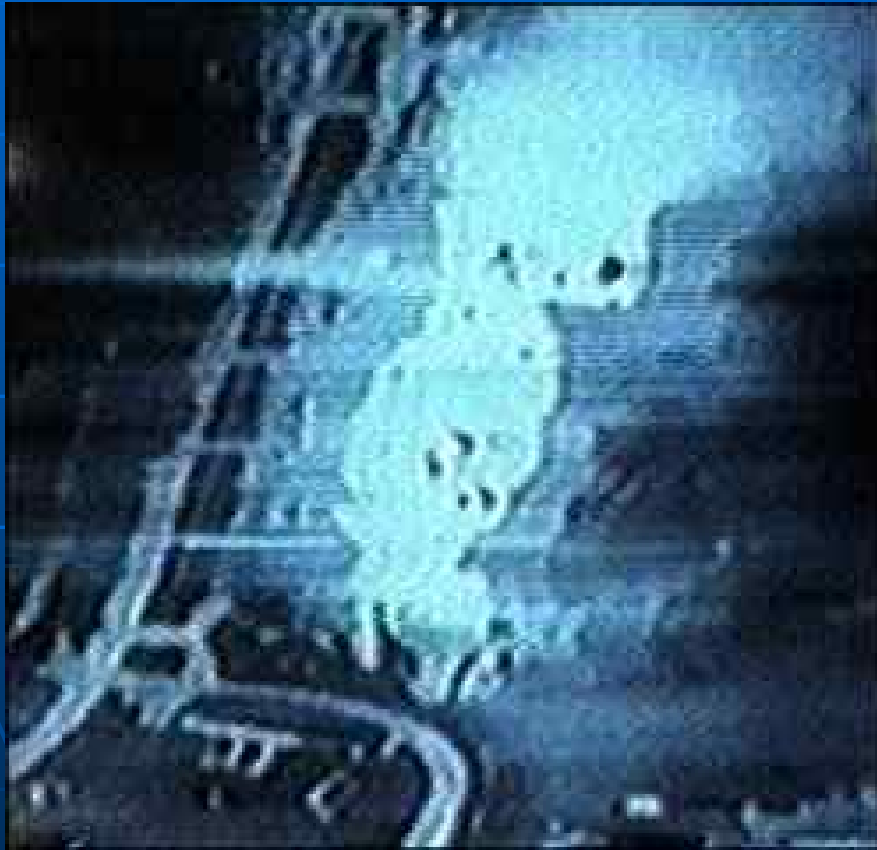
UNPROFOR



FORPRONU



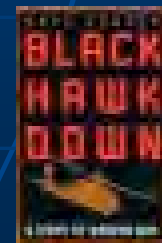
Operation Deliberate Force



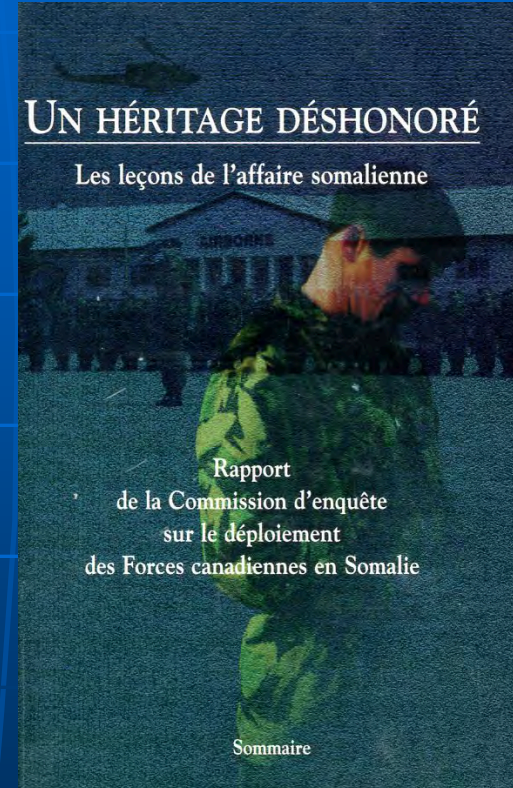
Somalia



Somalie

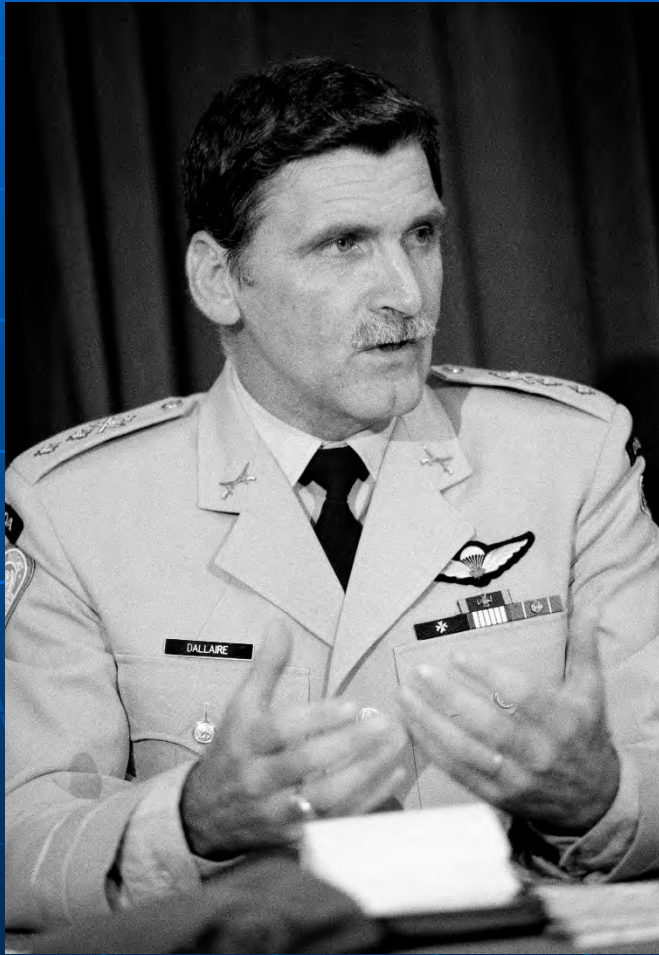


CF and Somalia Affair



Les FC et l'affaire somalienne

Rwanda



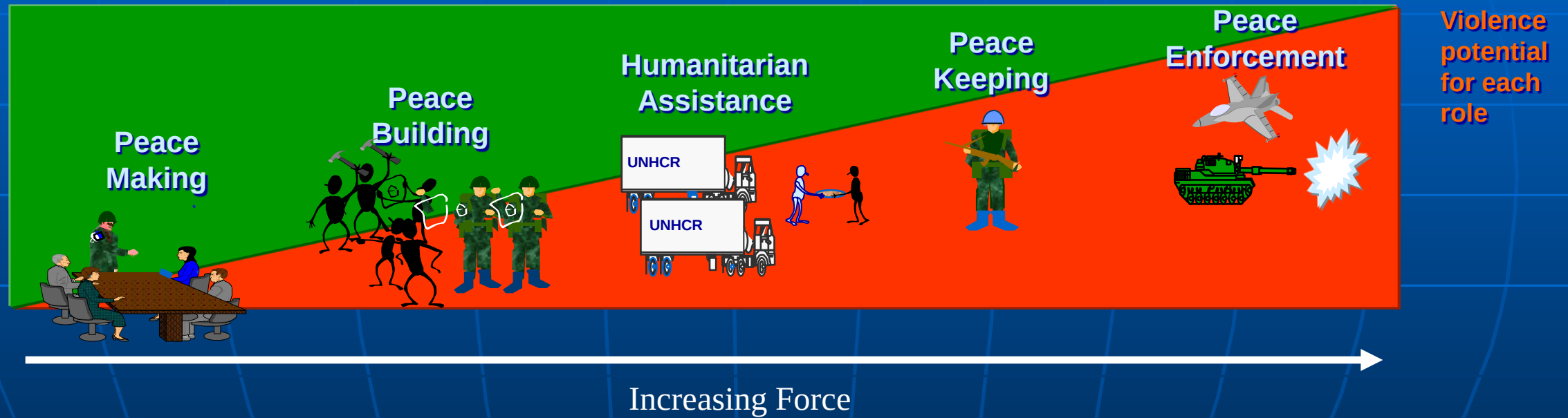
MGEN ROMEO DALLAIRE

Shake Hands with the Devil (documentary)

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3vdyegAyre4>

J'ai serré la main du diable (documentaire)

PSO Types (NATO doctrine)

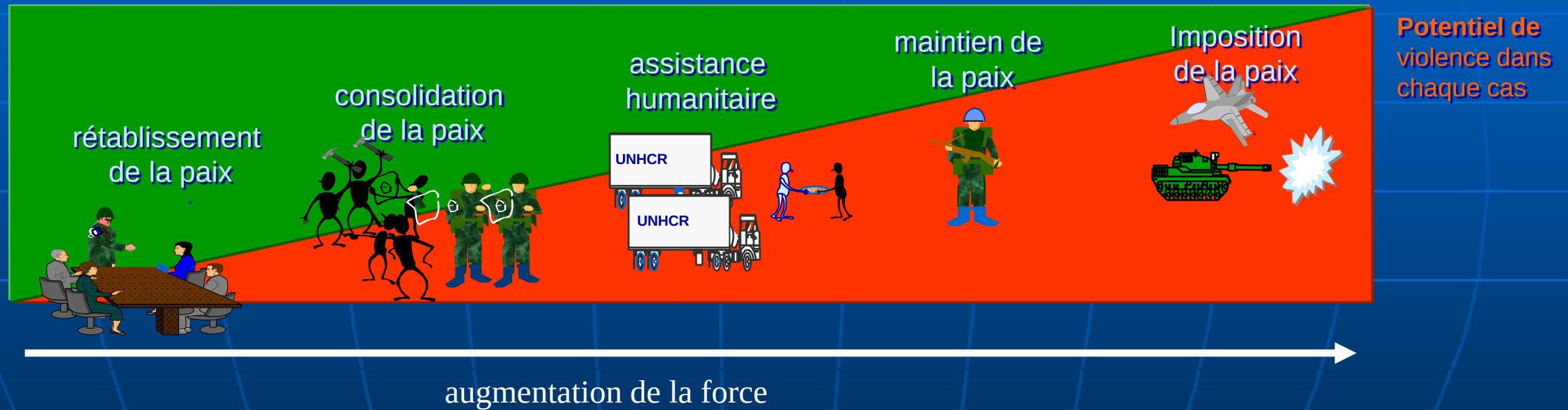


+ Conflict Prevention

Source: adapted from PSTC, EO 401.02



Types d'OSP (doctrine de l'OTAN)



+ prévention des
conflits

Source: adapted from PSTC, EO 401.02



Years 1998–89:
Case Study Timor

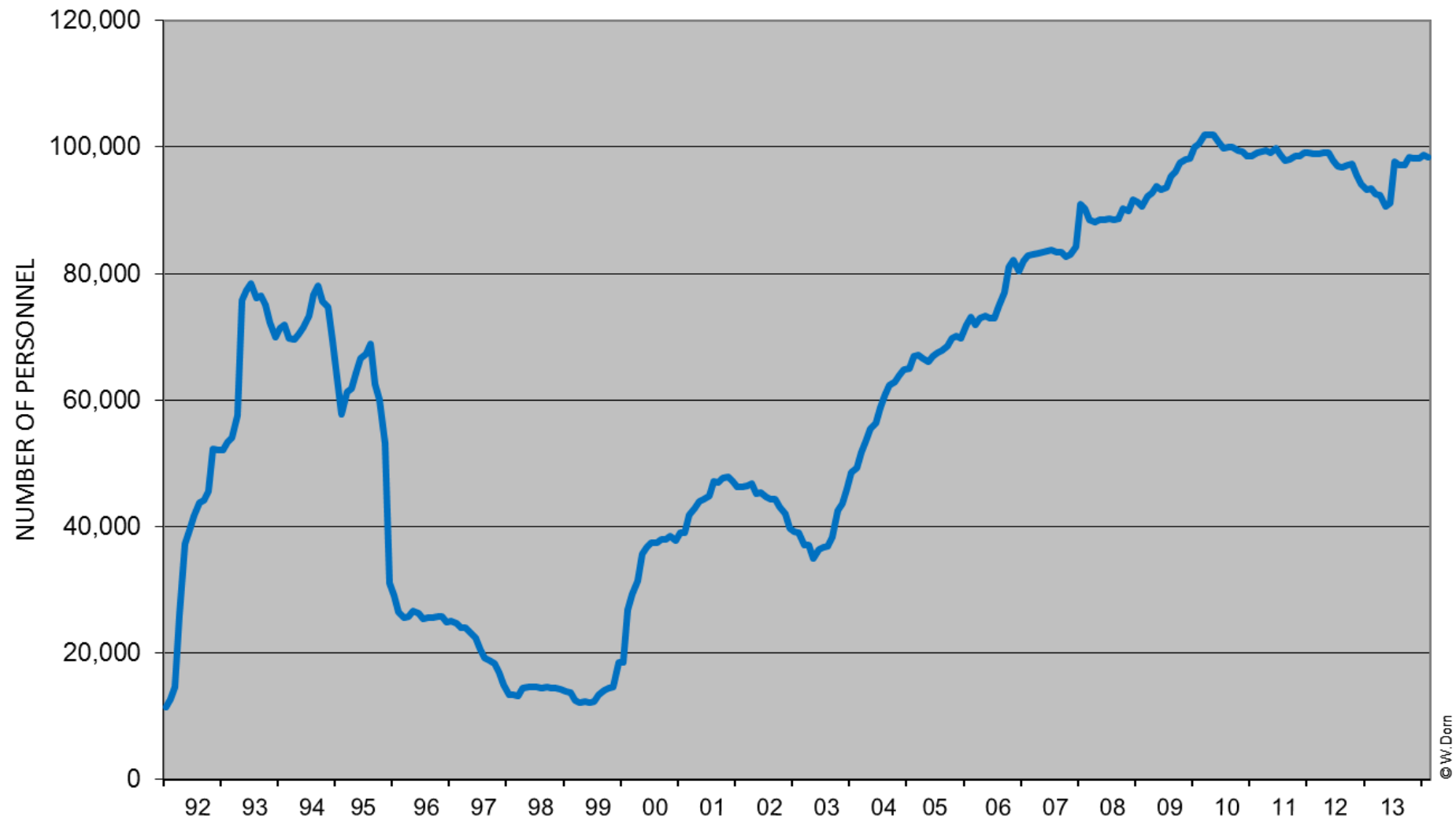
Années 1998-1989:
étude du Timor

TIMOR LESTE



- 500 km north/nord Australia
- Population (1999): 900,000

UN PKO / OMP de l'ONU



FALINTIL REBEL FORCE



Dictator Exit 1998 / Sortie du dictateur



President Suharto – B.J. Habibie

Militias on Parade



Les milices à la parade







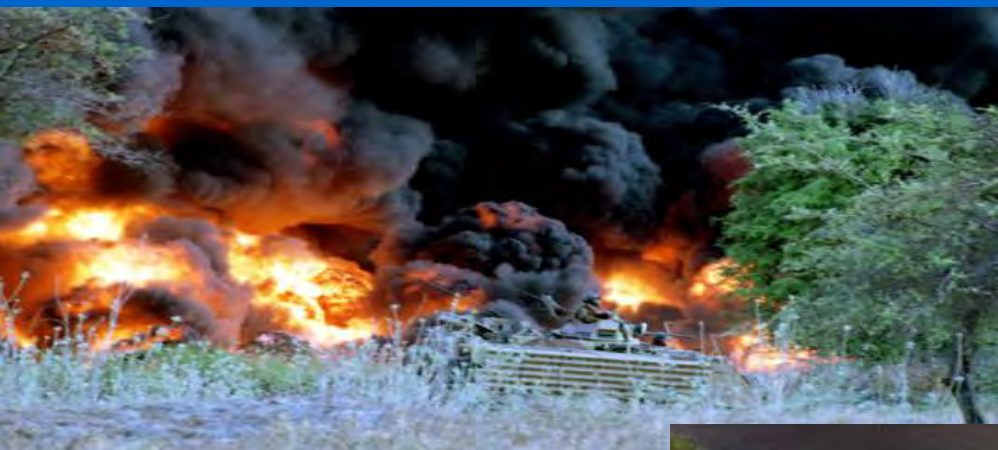
















INTERFET



“Unsettling the Adversary”
Source: LtCol. Blaxland



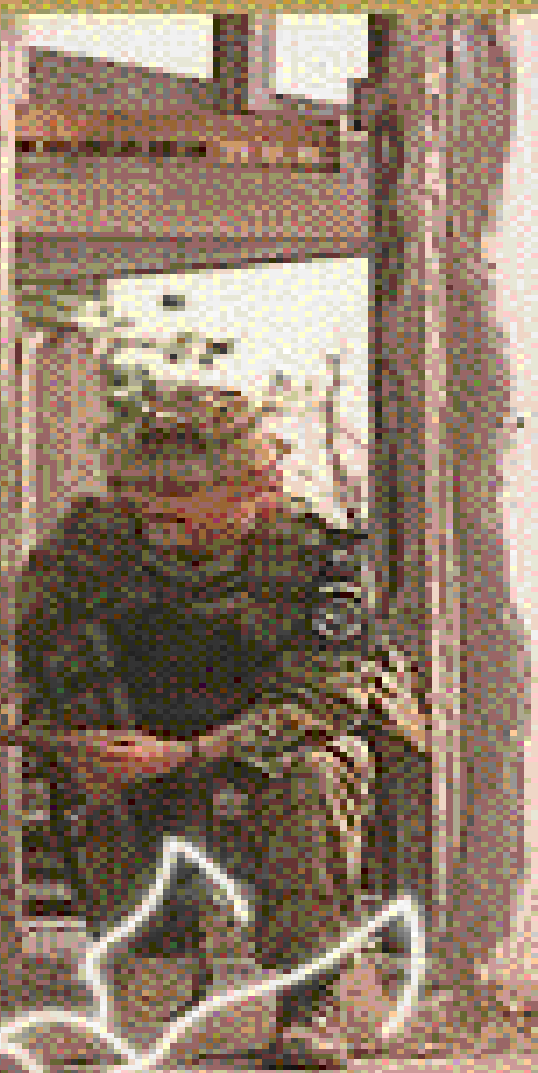
www.jda.go.jp



I LOVE YOU
MILITARY
INTERFEST
FOREVER



BEING
INTEREST
DARLING CUNY
OTHER



Peace Keeping





REMAJA

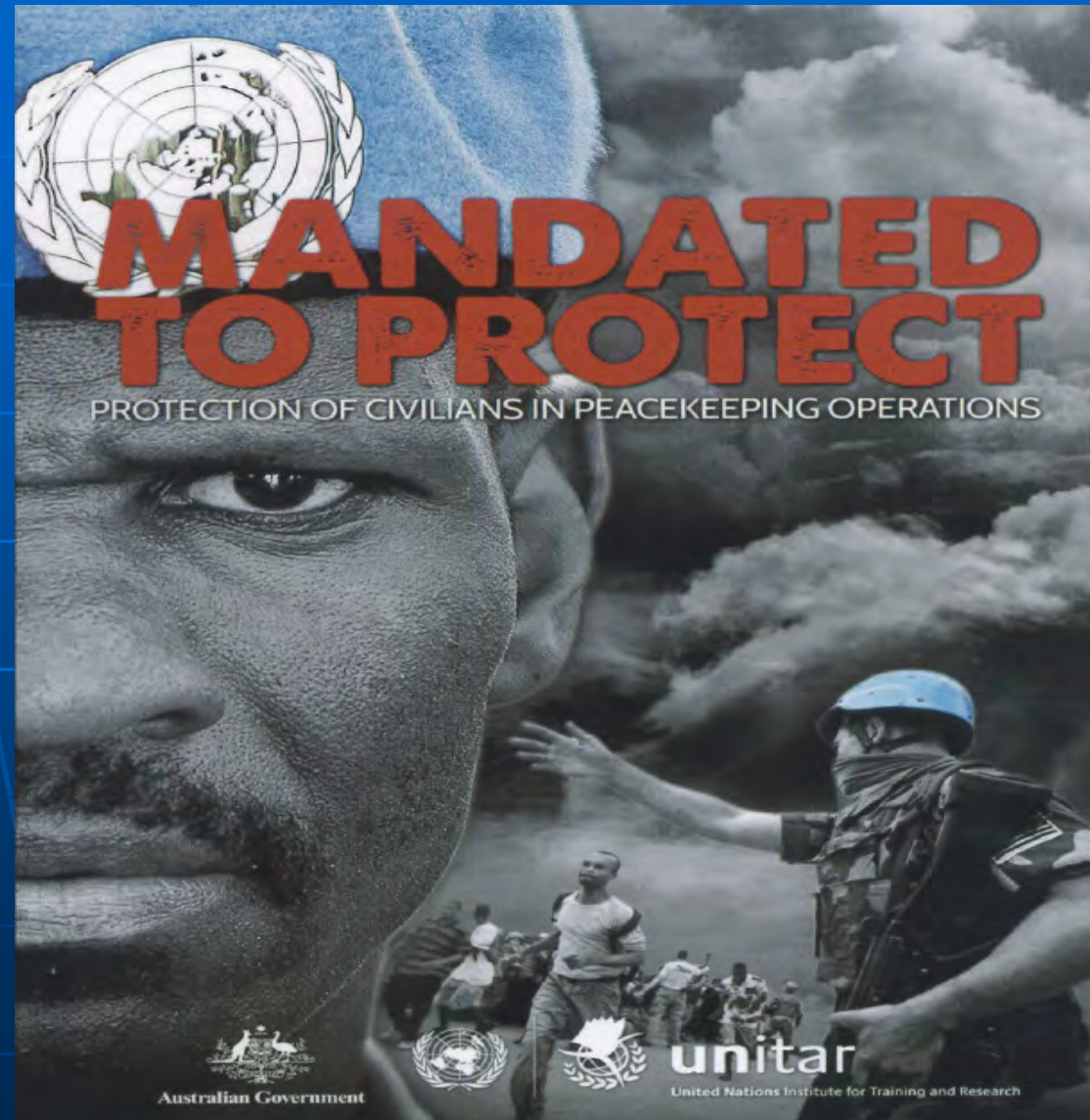
LOVE PEACE

DF 8139 EC

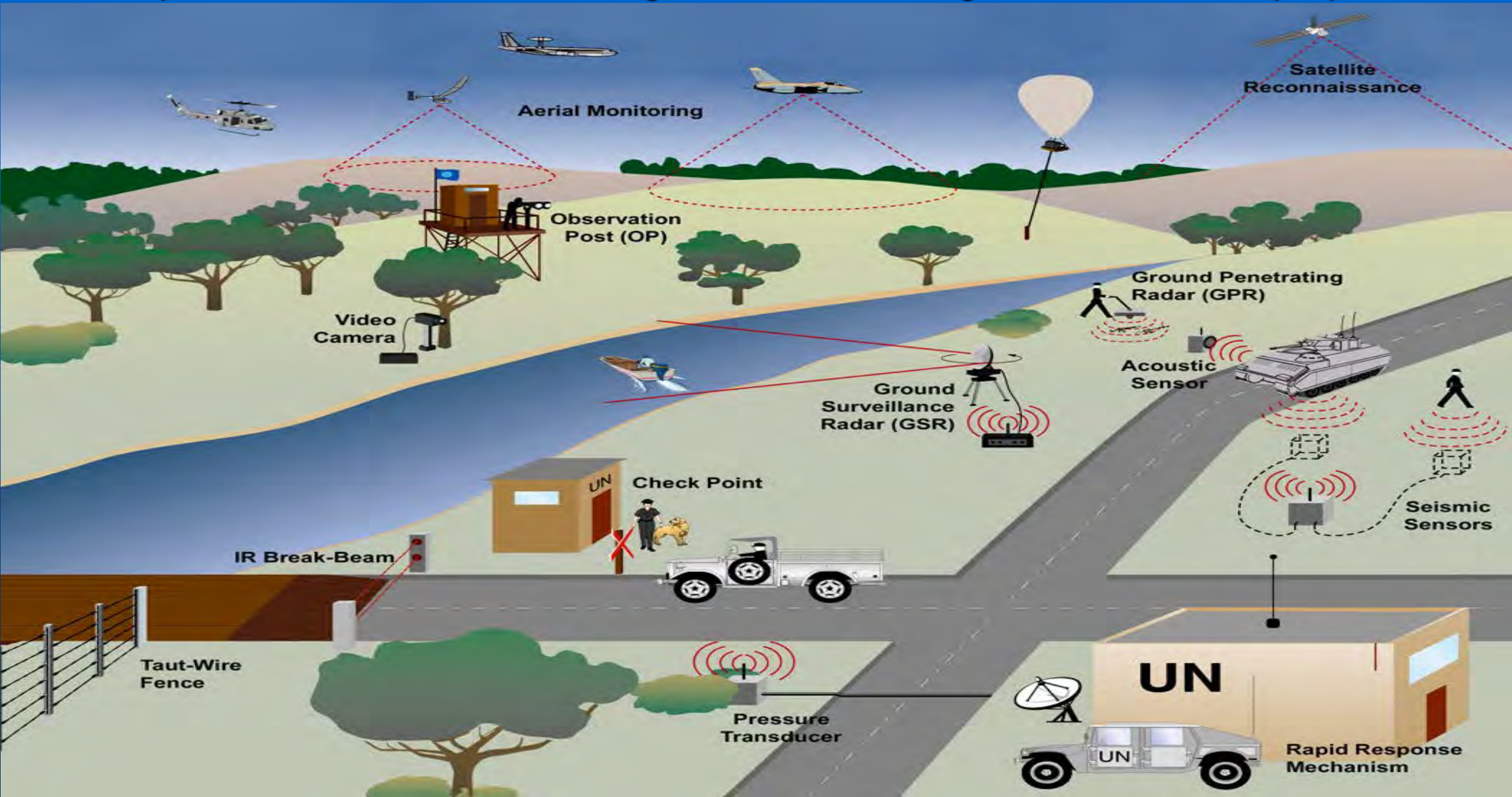
“If humanitarian intervention is, indeed, an unacceptable assault on sovereignty, how should we respond to a Rwanda, to a Srebrenica — to gross and systematic violations of human rights that offend every precept of our common humanity?”

– UN Secretary-General Kofi Annan
‘We the Peoples’ The role of the UN in the 21st Century

Protection des civils



Proposed Observation Technologies / Les technologies d'observation proposé



Special Committee on Peacekeeping



Comité spécial des OMP

THE RESPONSIBILITY TO PROTECT

International Commission on
Intervention and State Sovereignty

Commission internationale
indépendante de la souveraineté des
États et de l'intervention

LA
RESPONSABILITÉ
DE PROTÉGER

Analyzing trends in organized violence around the world

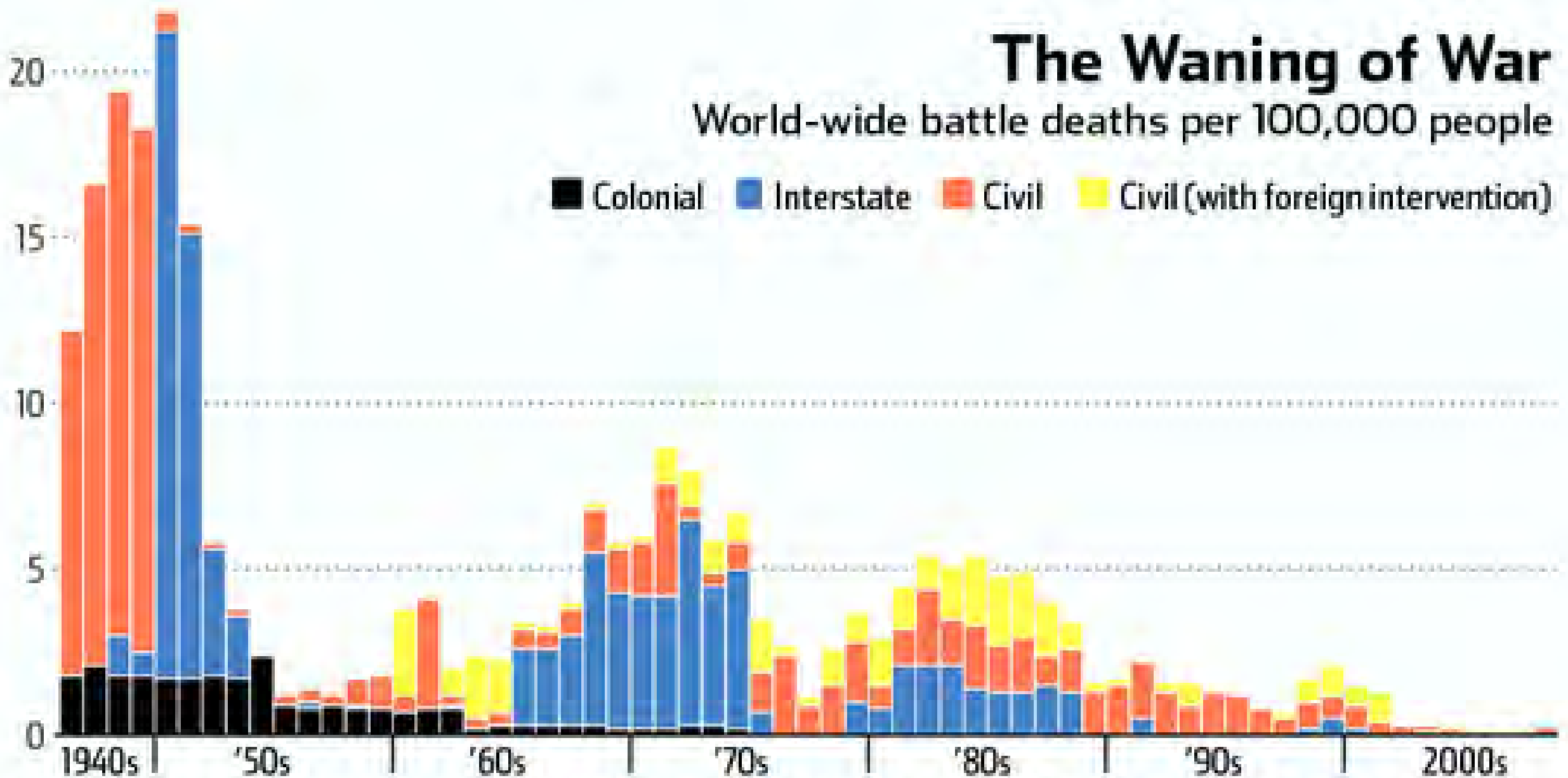


Human Security Report
<http://www.hsrgroup.org/>

The Waning of War

World-wide battle deaths per 100,000 people

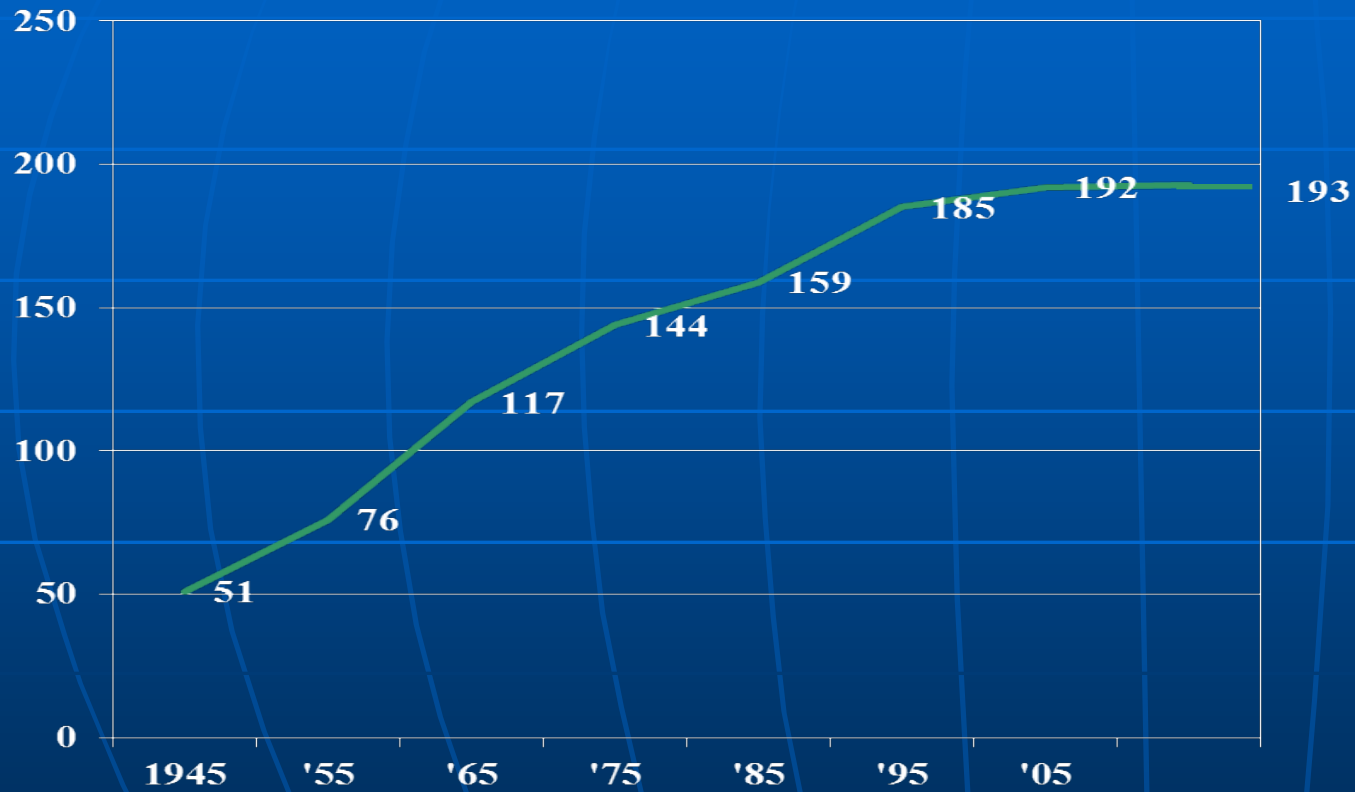
■ Colonial ■ Interstate ■ Civil ■ Civil (with foreign intervention)



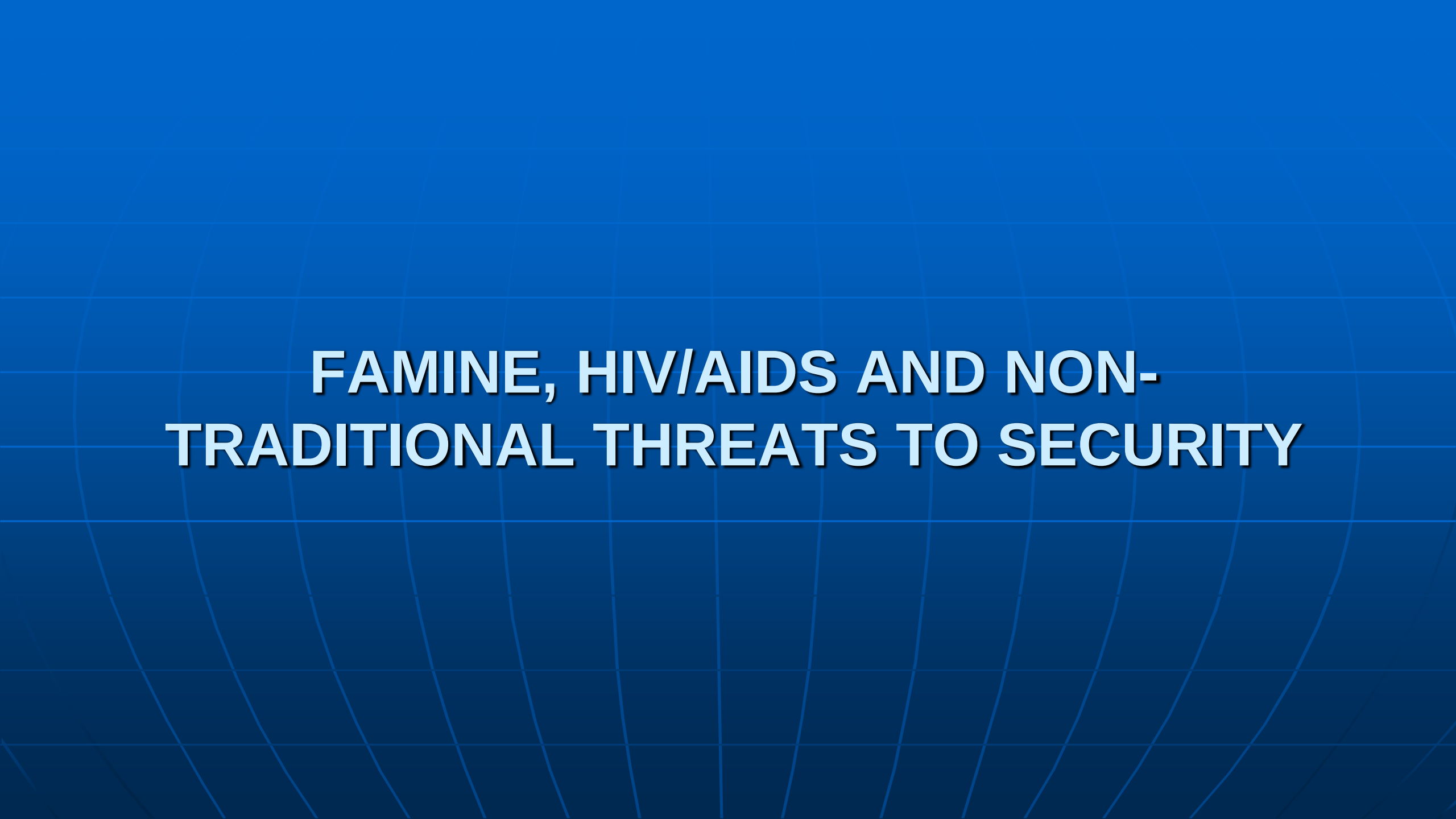
Source: Human Security Report Project, the Uppsala Conflict Data Project, and the Peace Research Institute of Oslo

<http://online.wsj.com/news/articles/SB10001424053111904106704576583203589408180>

UN / ONU

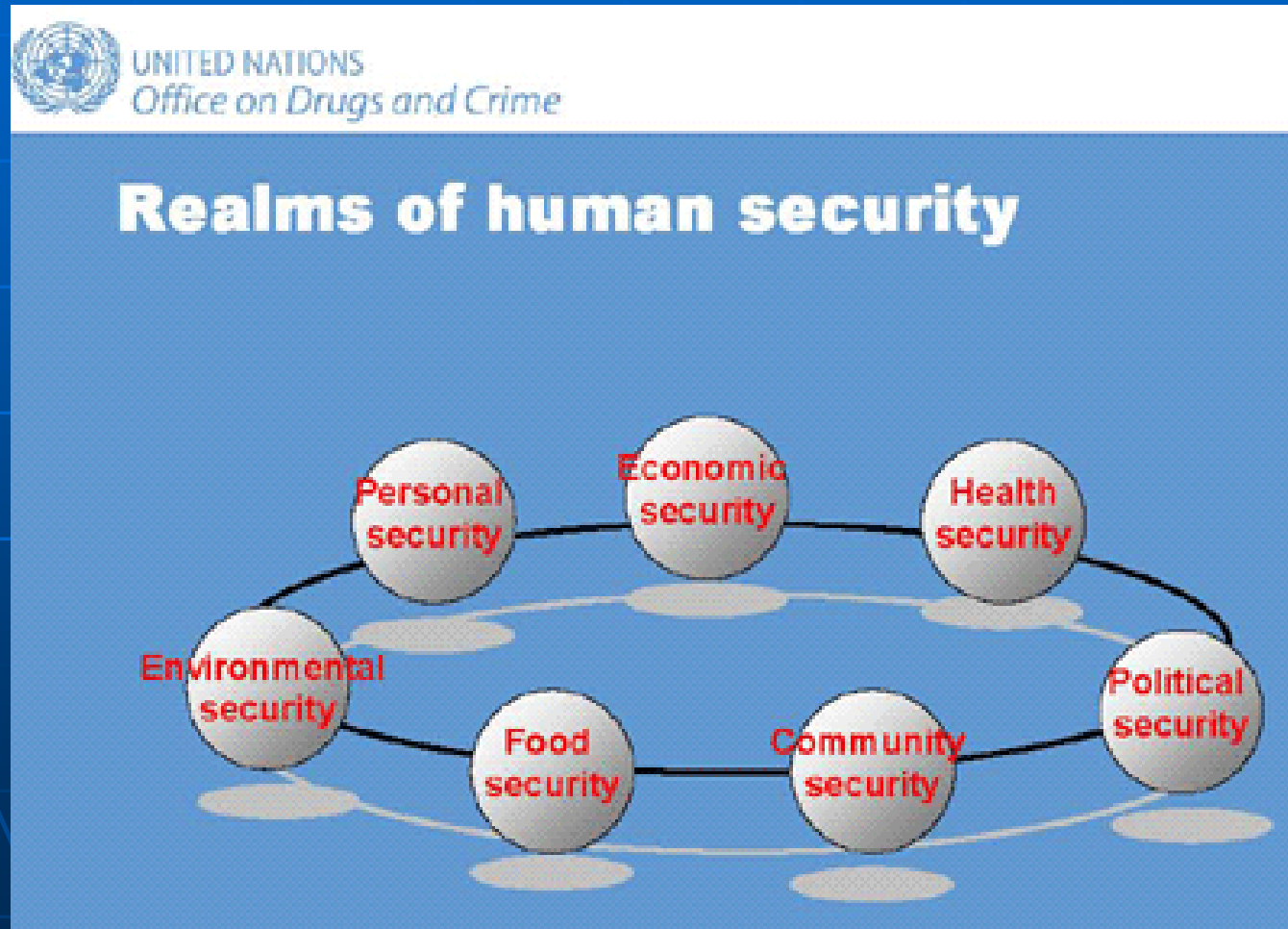


Timor Leste, 27 Sept 2002



FAMINE, HIV/AIDS AND NON- TRADITIONAL THREATS TO SECURITY

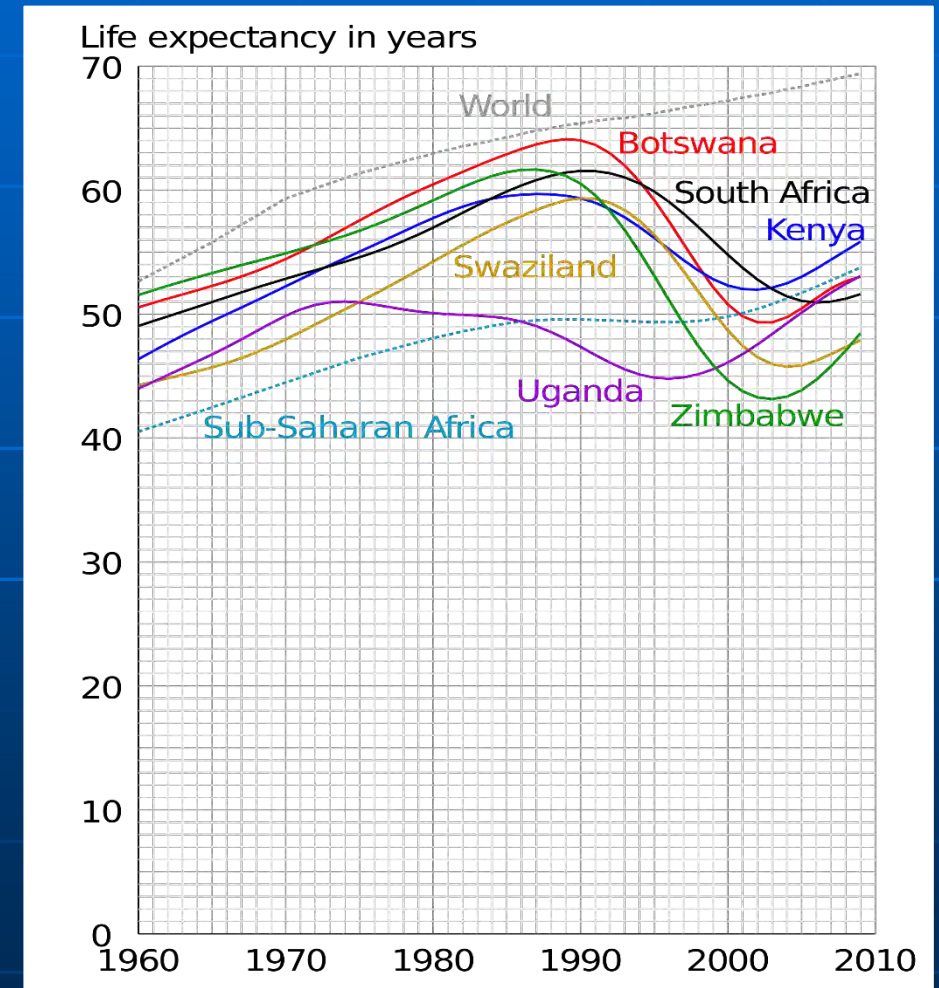
Human Security / Sécurité Humaine



HIV/AIDS



VIH/sida





Famine in Ethiopia, Somalia, and N. Korea



HISTORICAL EVOLUTION

ÉVOLUTION HISTORIQUE

The End of the Century ...

La fin du siècle ...



QUESTIONS?
DISCUSSION?